#### **Imperial College Imperial College Imperiation College Imper**

HYDROLOGICAL MODELLING OF SOUTH AMERICA

#### **HEADWATER CATCHMENTS WITH JULES**

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JULES remote Open Science Meeting 09 September 2020

#### OUR PROJECTS

#### Imperial College London

 Parameterizing the JULES land surface model for different land covers in the tropical Andes.

Hsi-Kai Chou, Simon Moulds, Boris F. Ochoa-Tocachi, Wouter Buytaert

 The impact of mining and El Niño on drought dynamics of Lake Poopó in Bolivia. Charles Zogheib, Simon Moulds, Wouter Buytaert

#### **Cardiff University & University of Campinas**

Evaluating the Atibaia river hydrology using the JULES land-surface model.
Hsi-Kai Chou, Ana Maria Heuminski de Avila, Michaela Bray

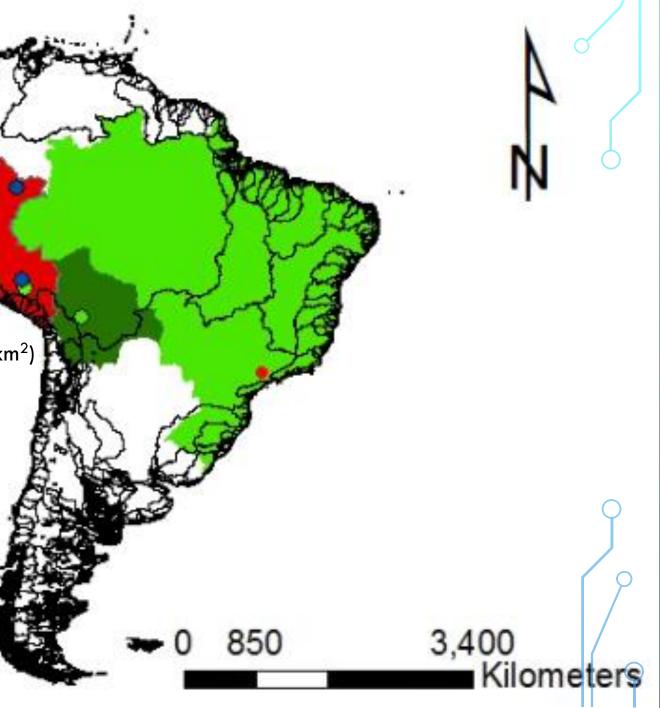


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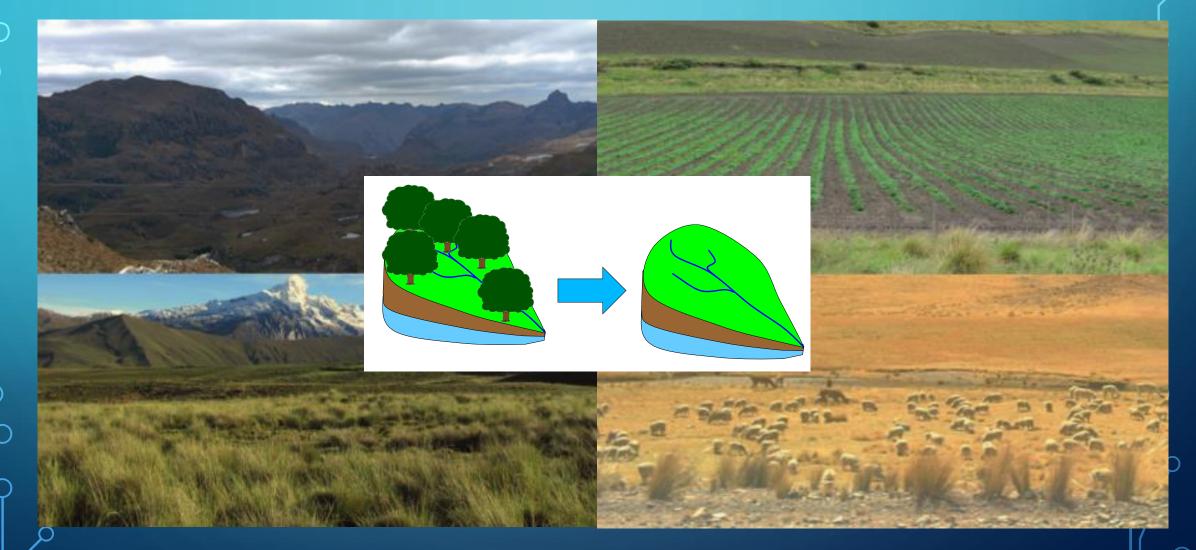
Large Basins in Peru & Ecuador (1000  $\sim$  100000 km<sup>2</sup>)

Atibaia River Basins in Brazil (2816 km<sup>2</sup>)

Ecuador Peru Bolivia Brazil

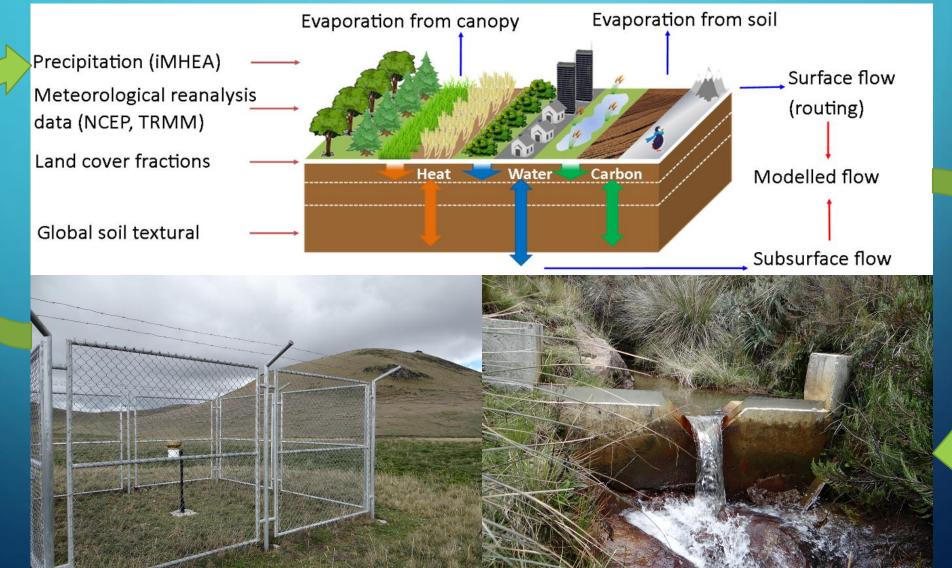


#### ASSESSING THE HYDROLOGY UNDER LAND USE IMPACT



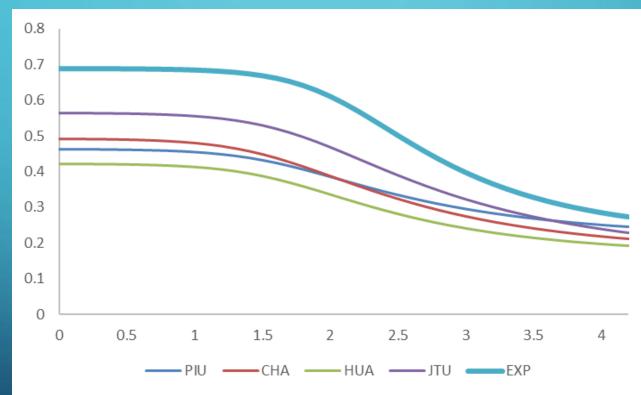
Major type of land use changes: Grazing, pine plantation, cultivation

# DIFFERENT LAND COVERS IN THE TROPICAL ANDES



#### Research focus:

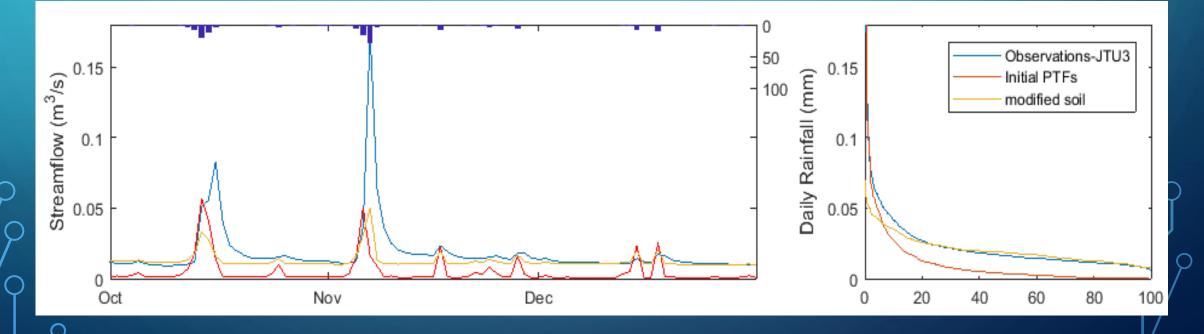
- Using the JULES land surface model to simulate local hydrology.
- Evaluating the JULES model with PTFs (Cosby et al., 1984; Hodnett & Tomasella, 2002)/ experimental soil dataset (FONAG, 2017).



Water retention curves obtained from PTFs estimation (PIU, CHA, HUA, JTU) and in-situ investigations in the JTU catchment (EXP) (FØNAG, 2017)

#### Scientific contribution:

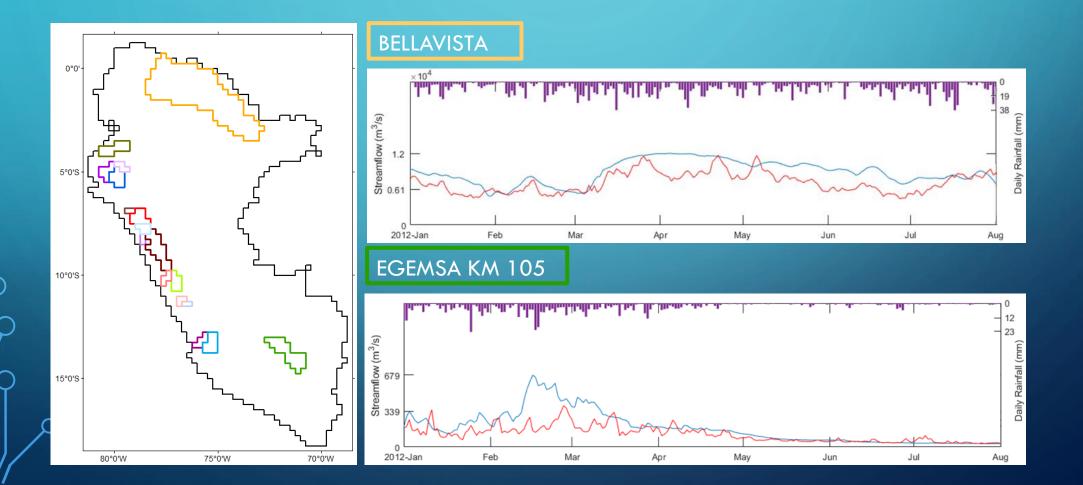
- Setting the JULES model to simulate the Andean hydrology in selected sites.
- Participatory collected data (iMHEA) considerably improved the model performance.
- The soil water retention parameters from local experimental data better represents local hydrology, especially in base flow generation.



Modelling, observations, and flow duration curve in JTU3 (Ecuador)

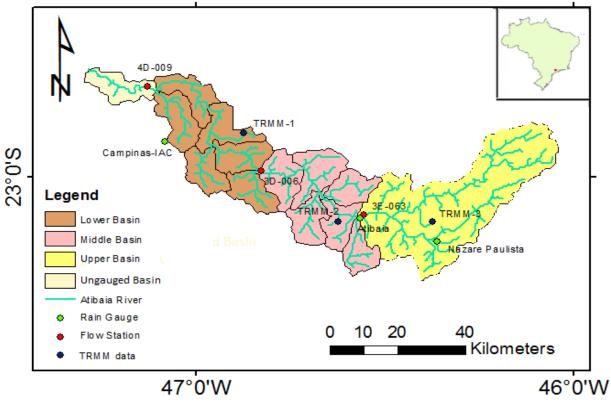
#### HYDROLOGICAL MODELLING ON LARGE BASINS

- Scientific contribution:
  - Setting up a ready-to-use model for hydrological assessment in the Andes of Ecuador and Peru.



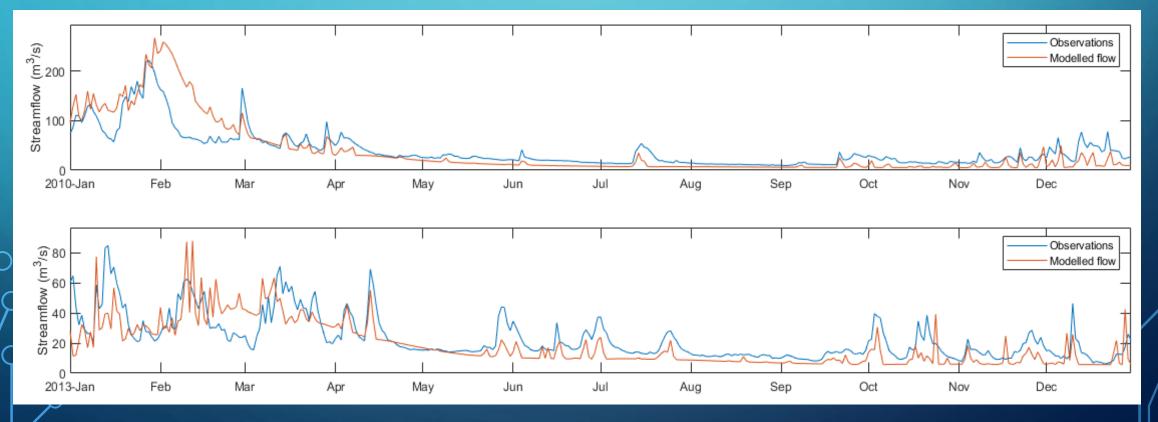
### EVALUATING THE ATIBAIA RIVER HYDROLOGY USING THE JULES LAND-SURFACE MODEL





### EVALUATING THE ATIBAIA RIVER HYDROLOGY USING THE JULES LAND-SURFACE MODEL

- Reasonably models the flow.
- Improvement points: reliable rainfall, soil data, and flow observations.



Modelling flow and observations in the Atibaia River Basin.

#### CHALLENGES IN THE FUTURE

- Uncertainty of meteorological data (coarse resolutions)
- In-situ soil experimental data (coarse resolutions)
- The soil-vegetation interaction in the JULES model
- Extending the JULES hydrological modelling to wider range of environments

## Thank you for your attention and participation Contact: Dr. Hsi-Kai Chou <u>ChouH2@cardiff.ac.uk</u>

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