

# JULES Global Configurations

from GL6 to GL10

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# Need to document and assess global configurations

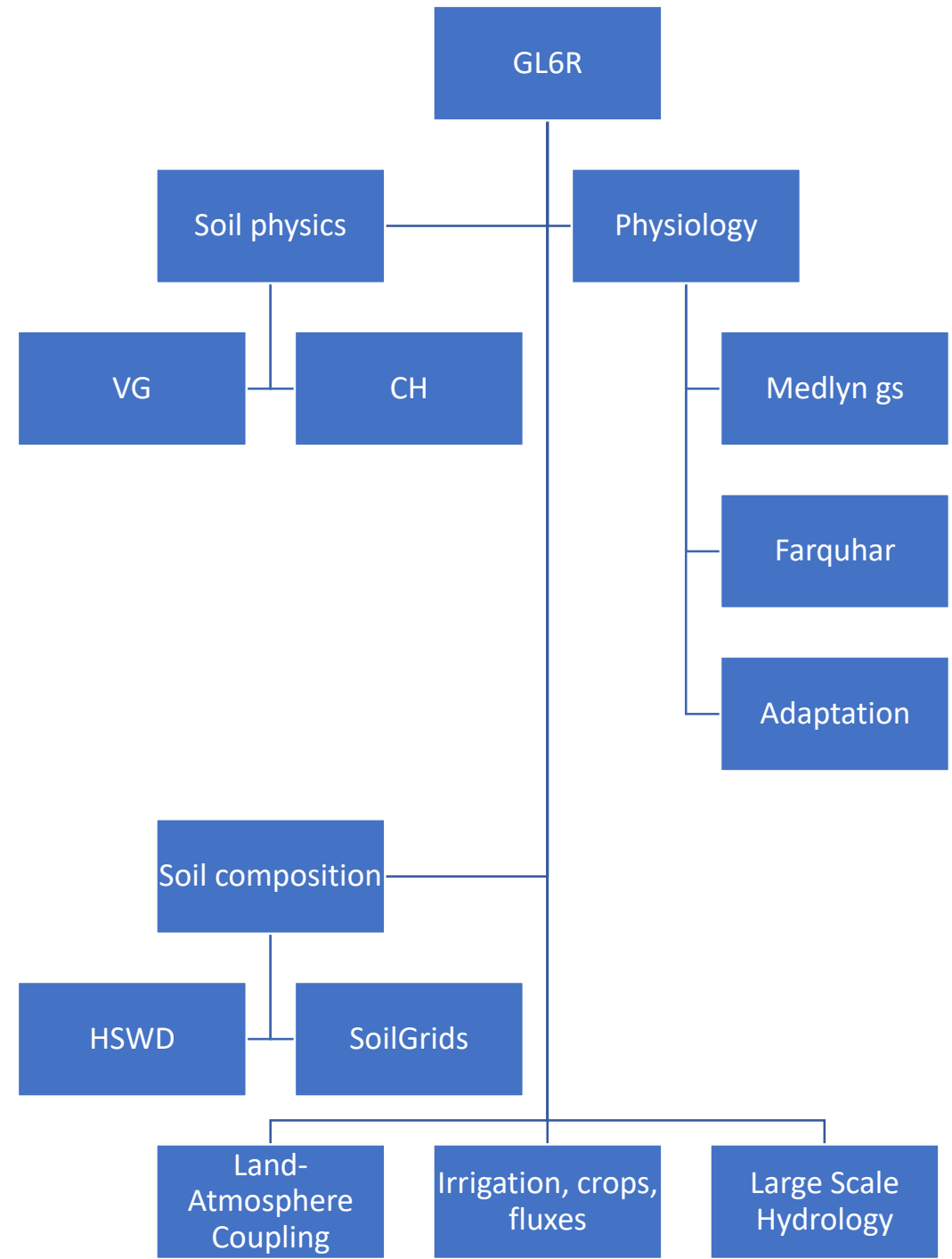
## Motivation

- Global coupled (to GAx and GCx) and offline can be exploited in synergy, to understand the role of the land surface in the climate (or even Earth) system
- We can participate in international intercomparisons as one community
- We aim to develop and **insert science for GL10: deadline is November**
- Sharing resources is more efficient

Achievements: community managed to set up, run and assess GL6R and GL7

# However...

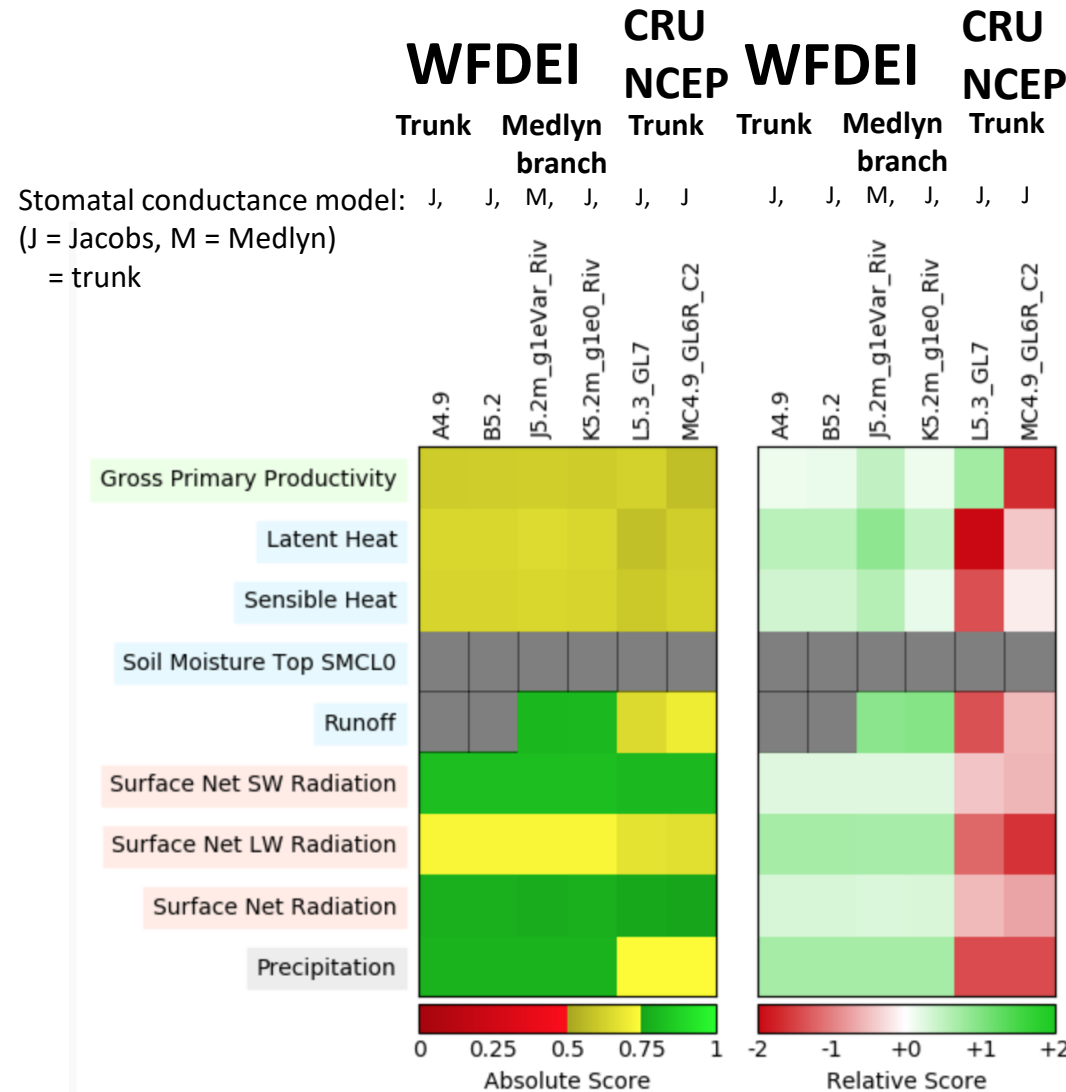
- We have yet to run the same experiment with GL6 and GL7: the forcings and grid are different...
- Loads of technical difficulties remain, but we are now progressing faster
- We are building new science for GL10 on top of GL6R



# ILAMB comparisons of GL6R (WFDEI), GL7 (CRU-NCEP) and GL6R (CRU-NCEP)

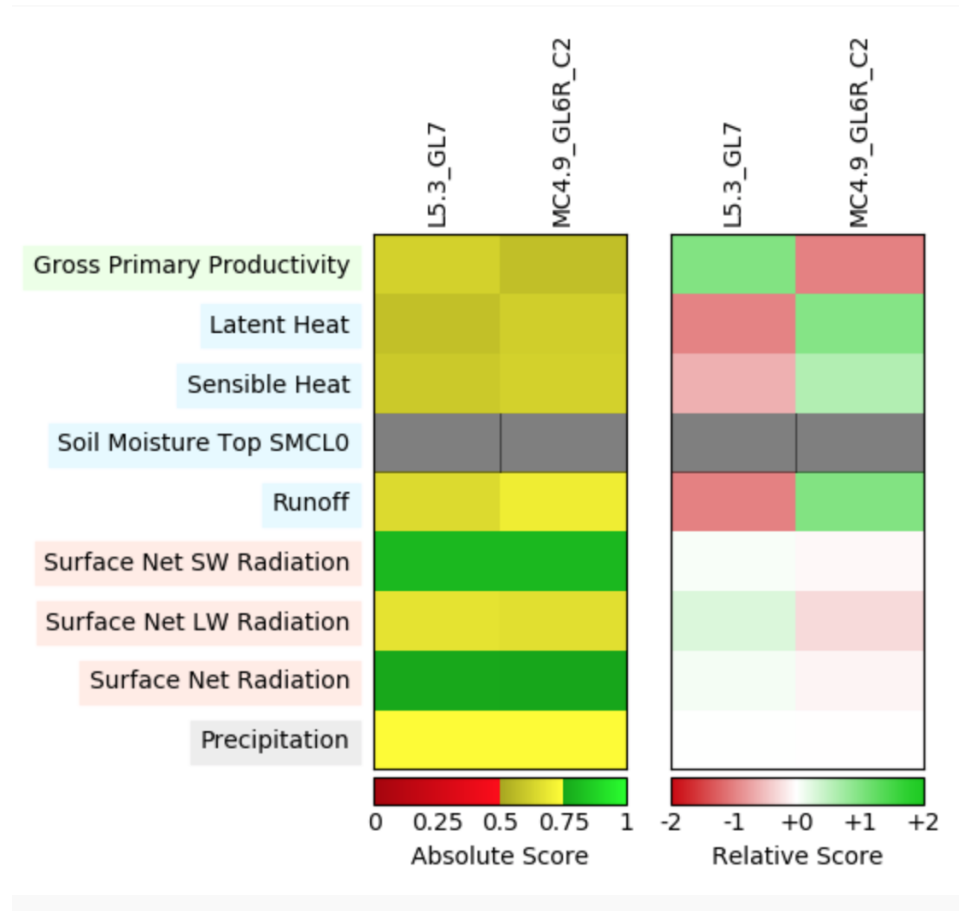
JULES runs and ILAMB analysis on CEDA JASMIN

ILAMB suite: u-bb897



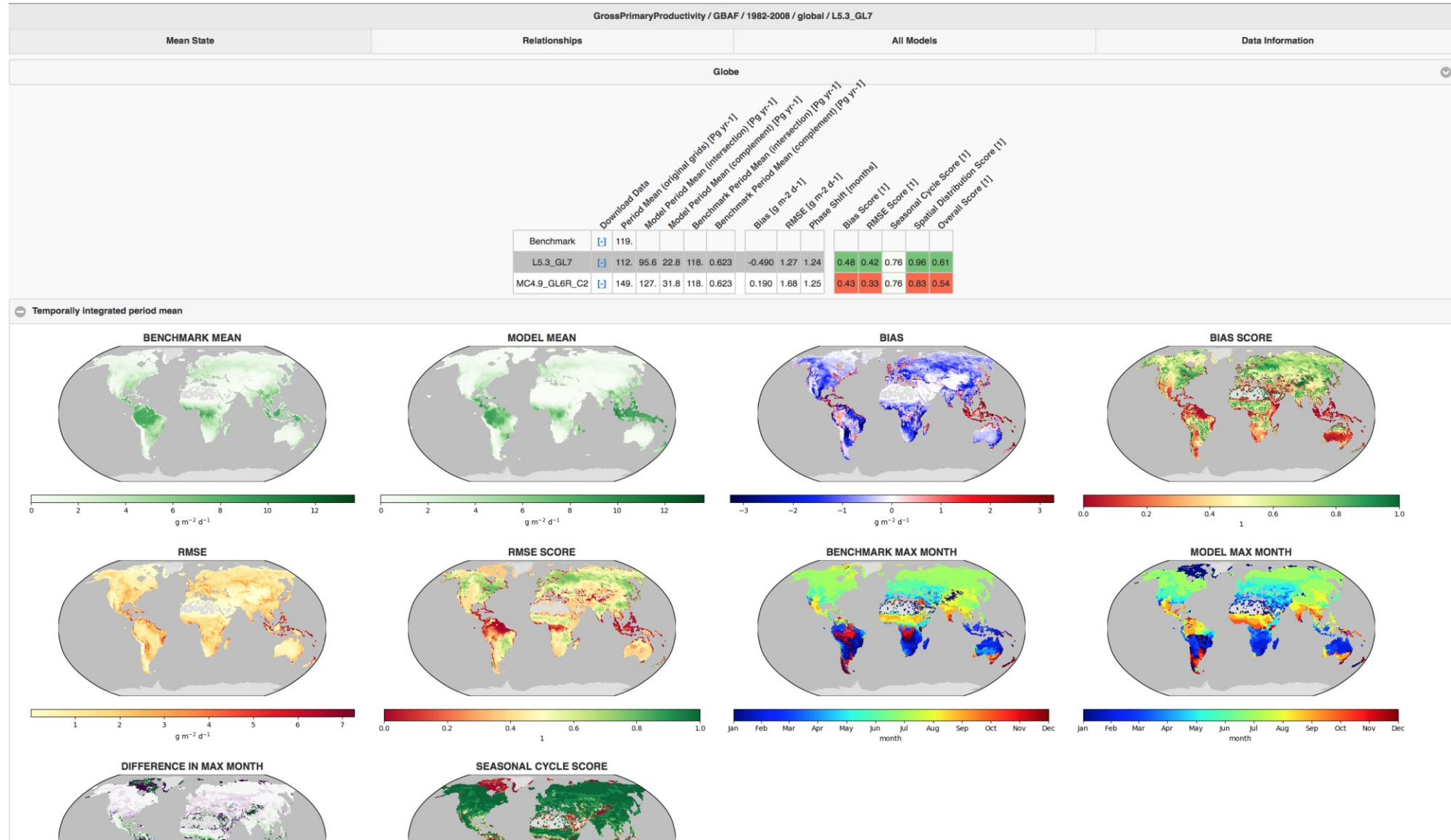
- Previously, we were working on the 0.5 degree WFDEI grid with WFDEI driving data and ancillaries (e.g. Medlyn branch=u-bb422)
- This is our first try (Rose/Cylc suite: u-aj577A7) at adding CRU/NCEP driving data and ancillary files to the GL6R simulation, in order to compare to the GL7 sim (u-bb316).
- The WFDEI runs had fixed CO2. The CRU/NCEP runs had time-varying CO2 ancillaries.
- Still working on GL7 with WFDEI.
- WFDEI is better here mainly due to the benchmarks also being at the same resolution.
- Next slide repeats the ILAMB run, but only for CRU/NCEP driving data and ancillaries.

# ILAMB comparison of GL7 (CRU-NCEP) and GL6R (CRU-NCEP)

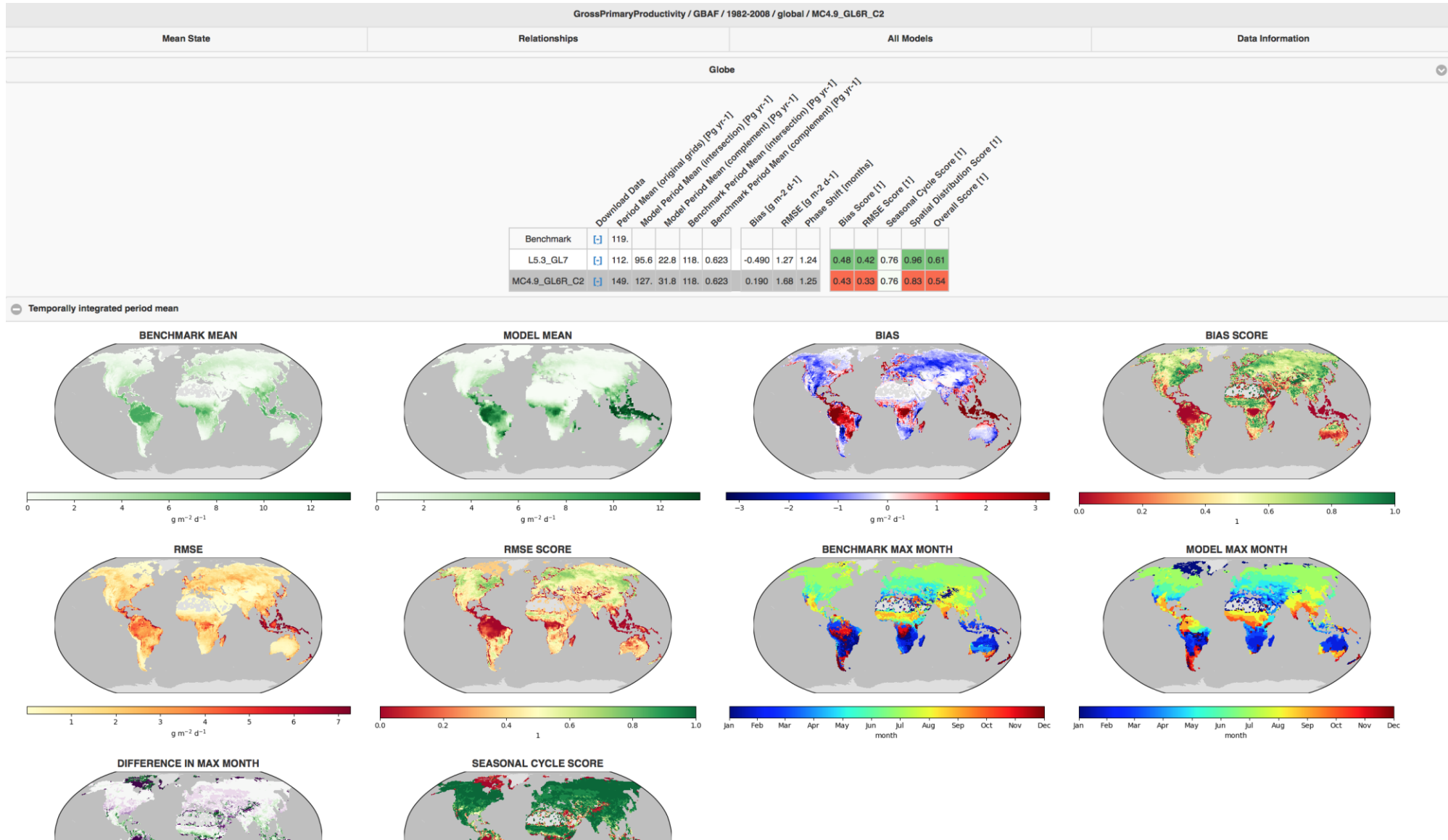


- GPP is better (in tropics) for GL7 than on GL6R
- Latent Heat Flux, Sensible Heat Flux, and Runoff are better in GL6R than in GL7
- Detailed geographic comparisons in the following pages

# ILAMB: GPP: GL7



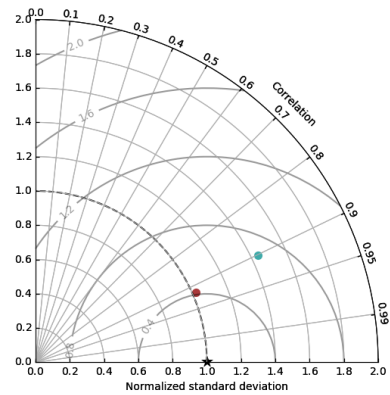
# ILAMB: GPP: GL6R





# ILAMB: GPP: GL7 vs. GL6R

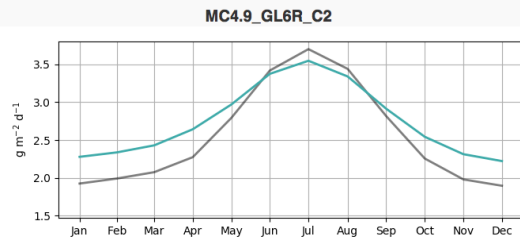
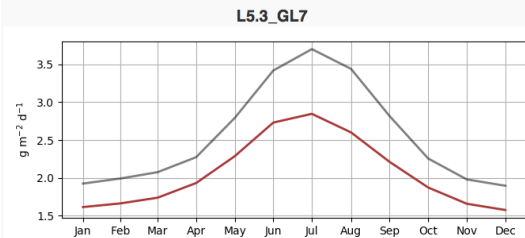
SPATIAL TAYLOR DIAGRAM



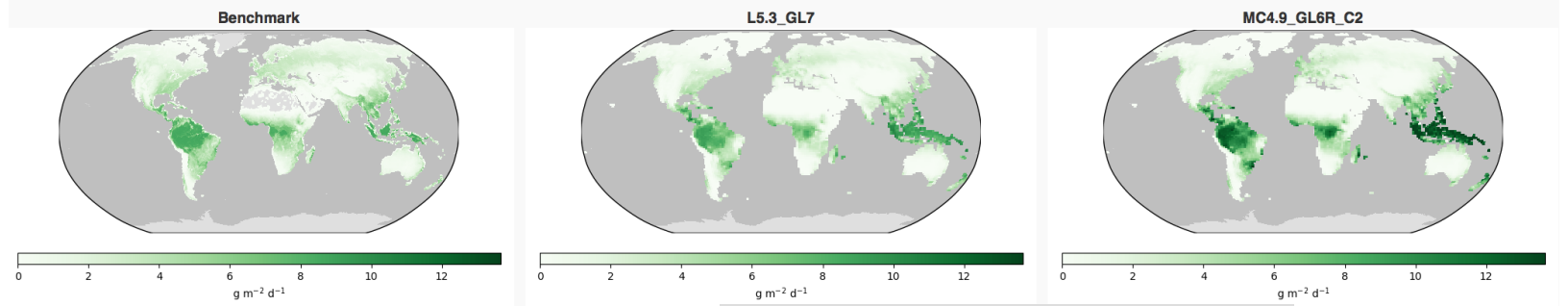
MODEL COLORS

- Benchmark
- L5.3\_GL7
- MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2

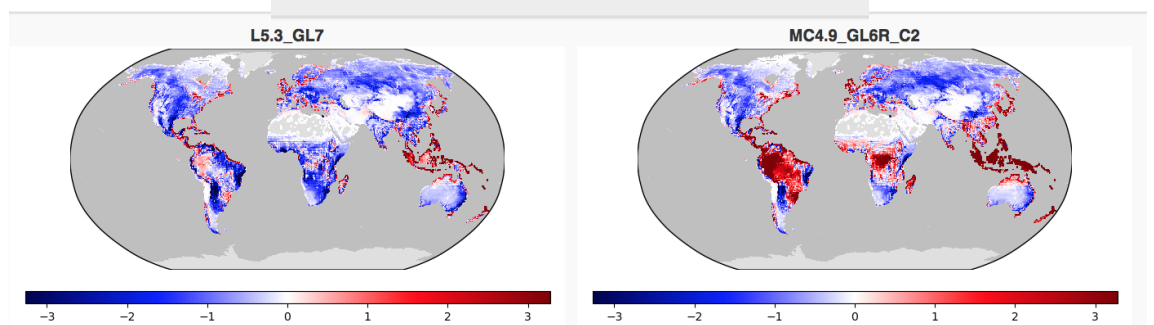
Spatially integrated regional mean cycle



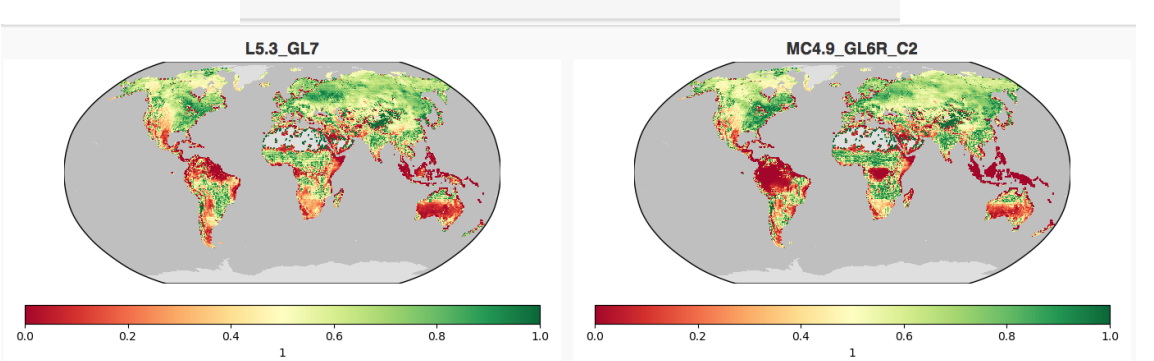
GrossPrimaryProductivity / GBAF / 1982-2008 / global / MNAME		
Mean State	Relationships	All Models
Globe		
Temporally integrated period mean		



Temporally integrated period mean bias

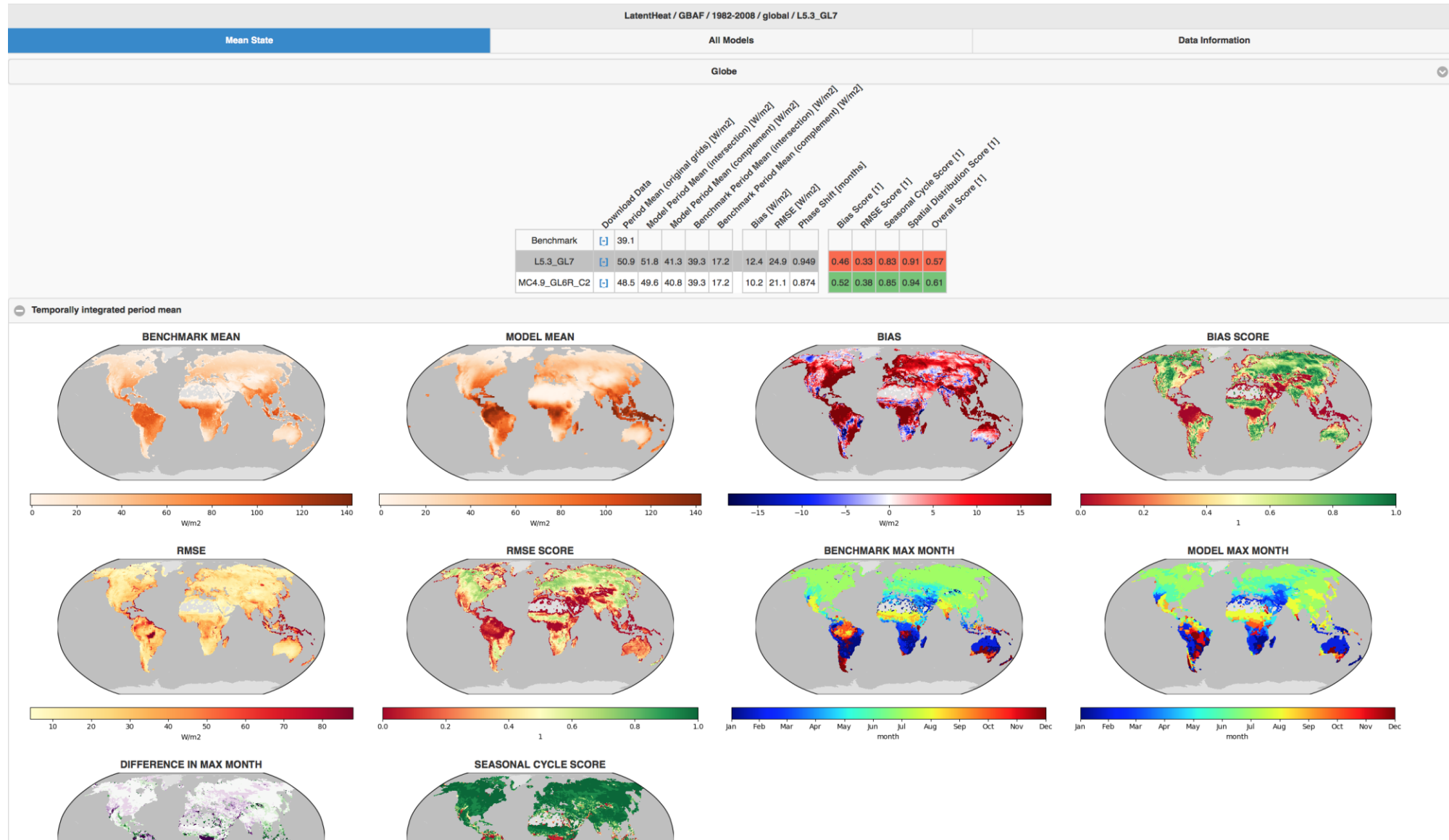


Temporally integrated period mean bias score

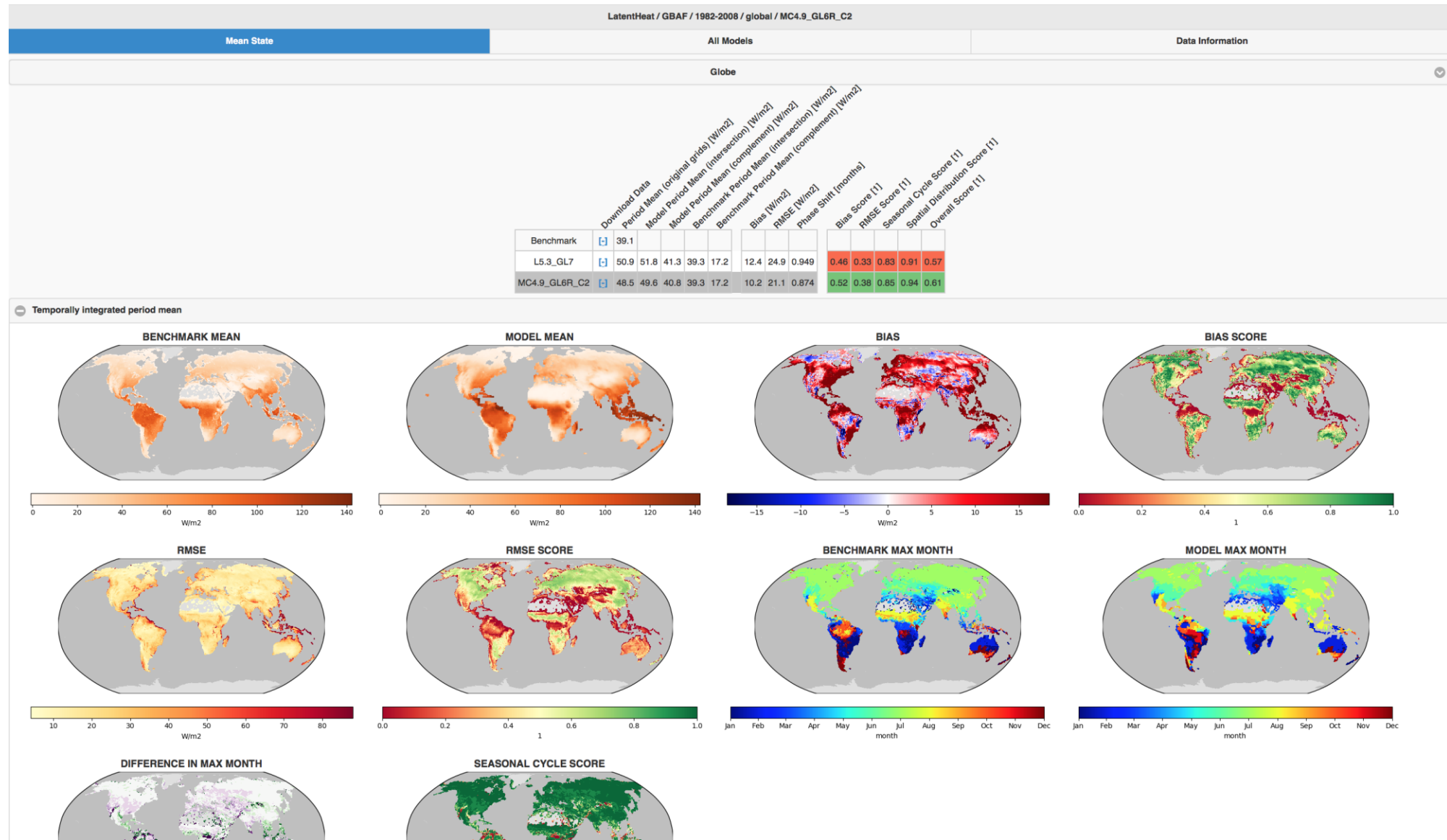




# ILAMB: Latent Heat Flux: GL7



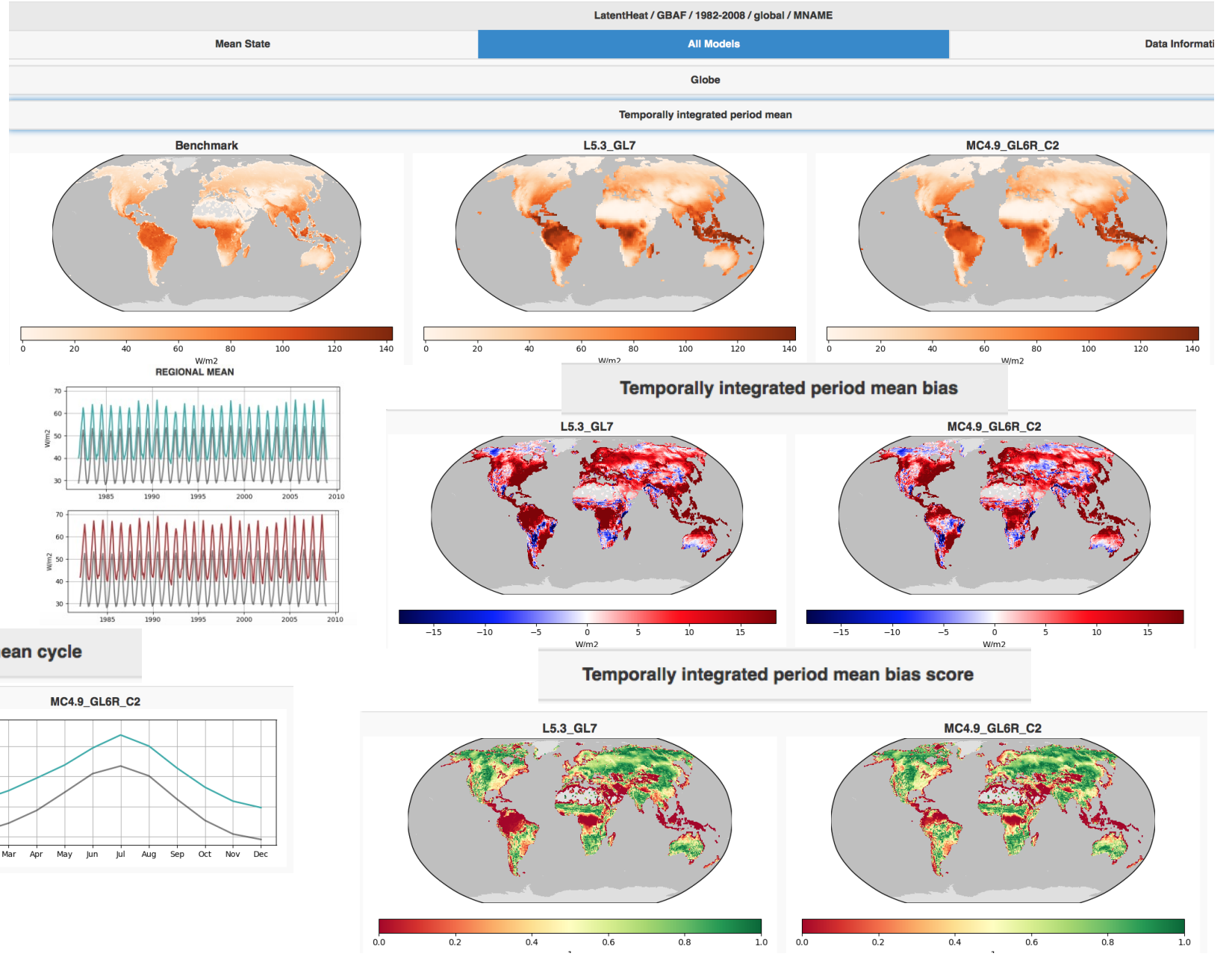
# ILAMB: Latent Heat Flux: GL6R



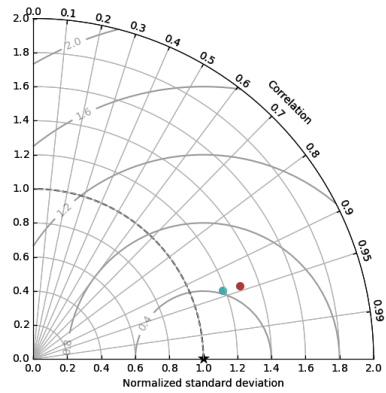
# ILAMB:

## Latent Heat Flux:

### GL7 vs. GL6R



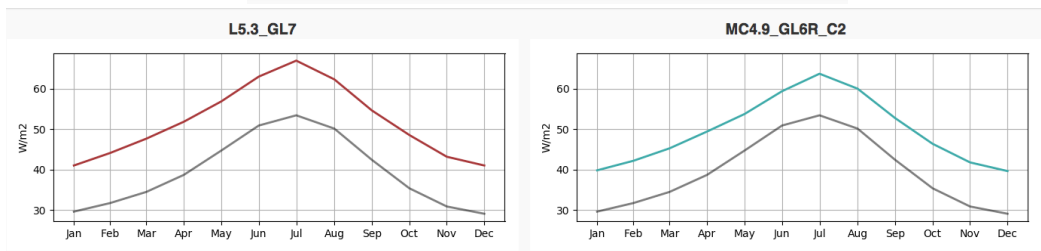
SPATIAL TAYLOR DIAGRAM



MODEL COLORS

- Benchmark
- L5.3\_GL7
- MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2

Spatially integrated regional mean cycle

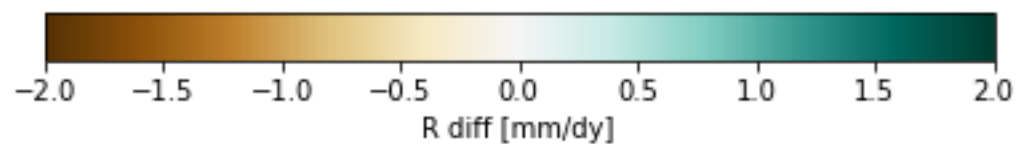
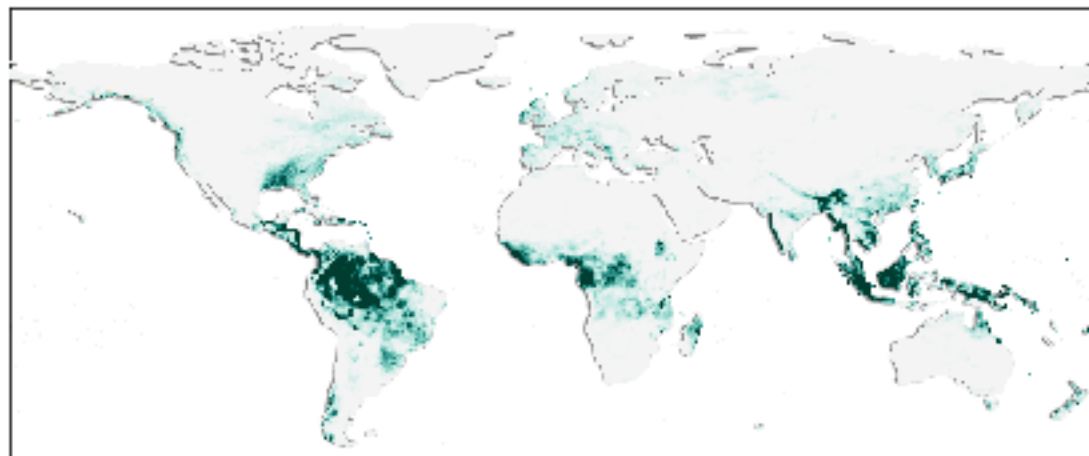


# Work on understanding the role of TOPMODEL

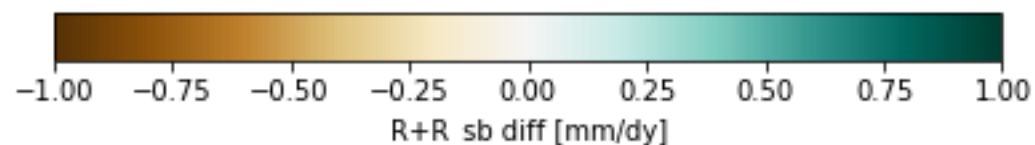
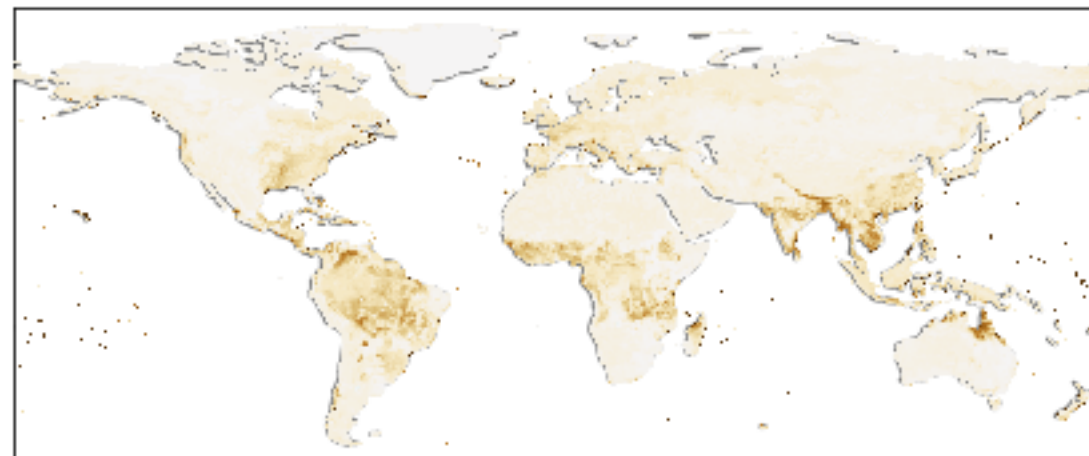
Reasons:

- Simulation of irrigation, crops, adaptation routes (M Todt)
- Comparisons with GRACE data (M.E. Demory)
- Large-scale hydrology (Omar Müller)

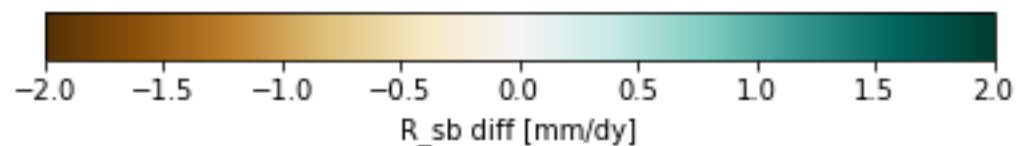
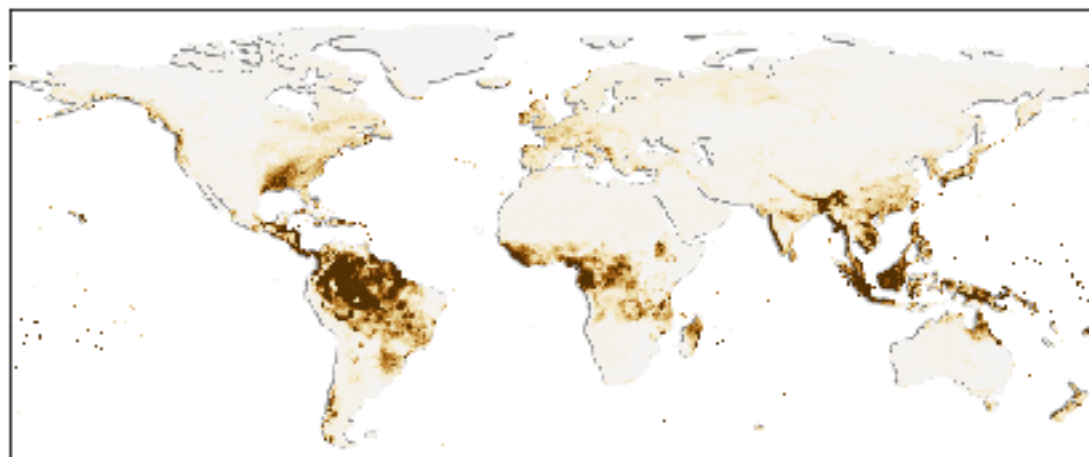
surface runoff diff (TOP MODEL on - TOP MODEL off)



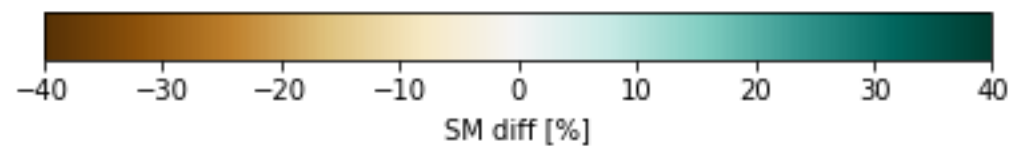
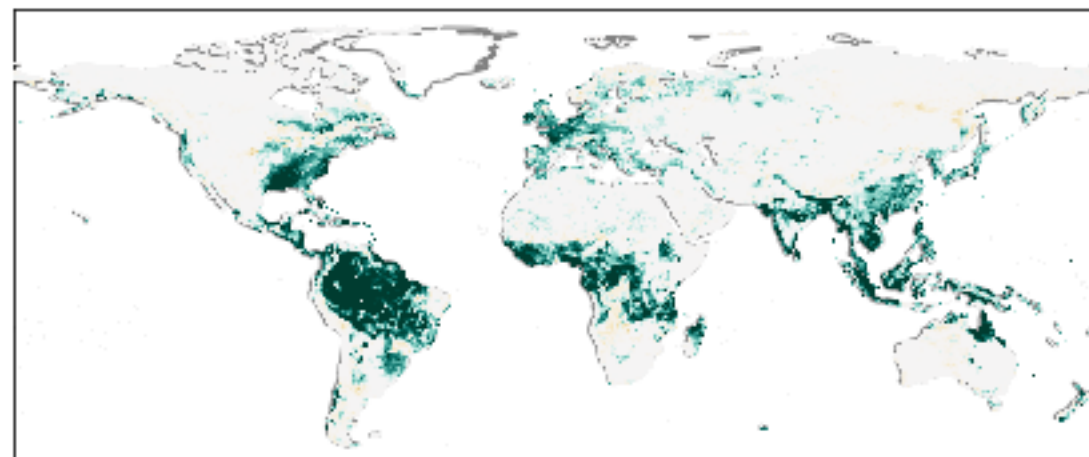
total runoff (TOP MODEL on - TOP MODEL off)



sub surface runoff diff (TOP MODEL on - TOP MODEL off)



avail SM 3m diff (TOP MODEL on - TOP MODEL off)



# Work on soil physics: minerals, parameters, parameterization

Reasons:

- Insufficient heterogeneity at high resolution
- Various errors in the past: log / ln, fitting of VG curves etc.
- Opportunities to insert uncertainty in terms of 3D distribution, as well as with a Stochastic Physics approach

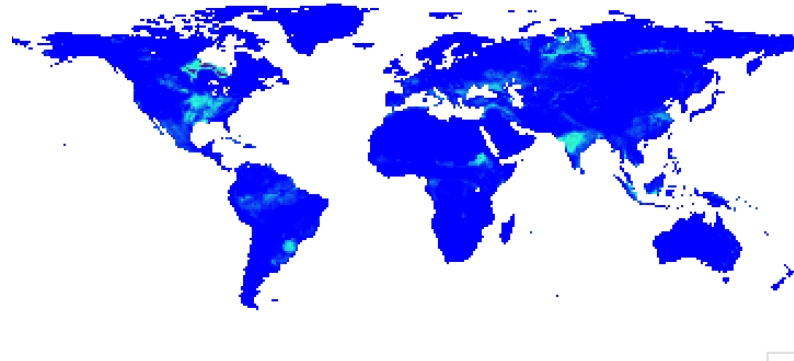
Please talk to Patrick McGuire



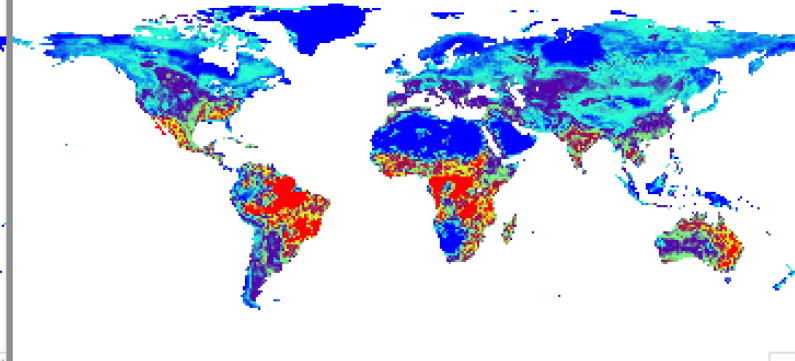
# Preliminary results p1/6

Exponent:  $b$  (Brooks & Corey) **or**  $\frac{1}{N-1}$  (Van Genuchten)

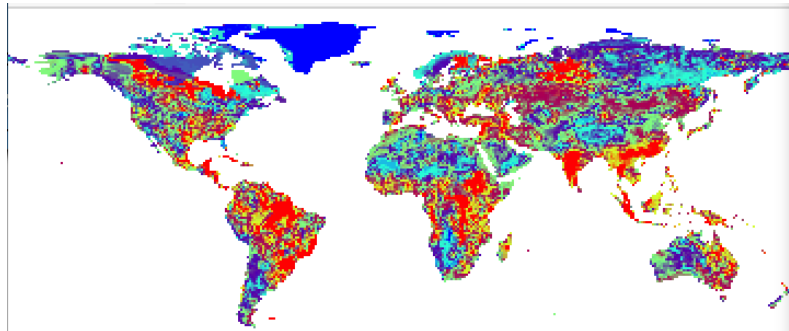
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF21



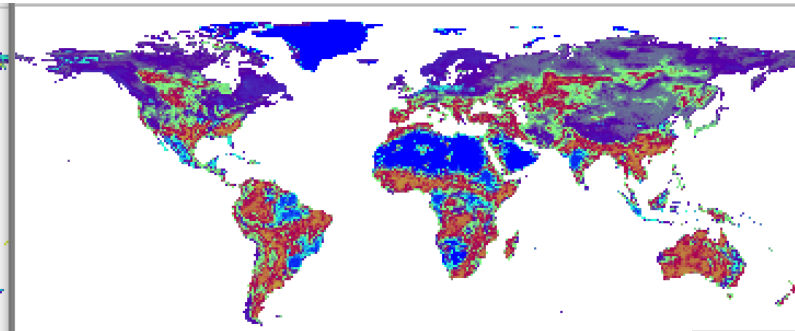
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF20



Brooks & Corey, Rawls & Brakensiek PTF



Van Genuchten, Toth Discrete PTF19



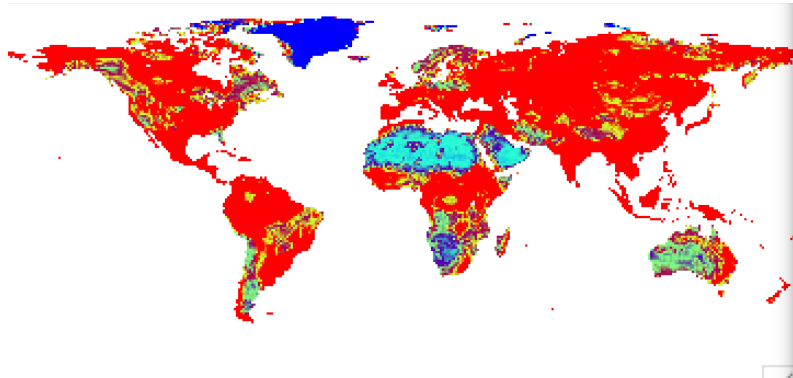
No units



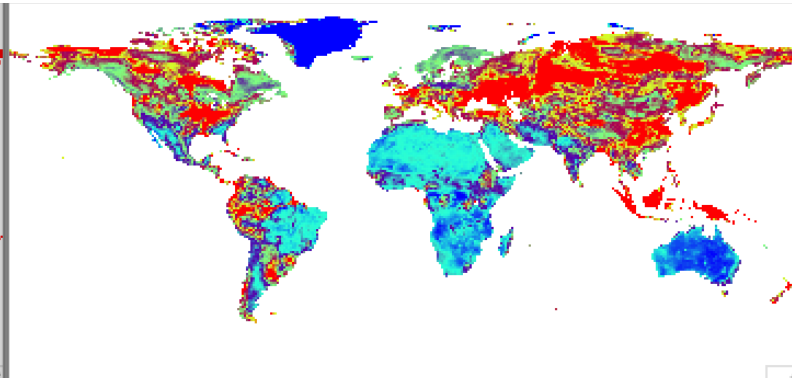
# Preliminary results p2/6

Soil Suction at saturation:  $\psi_b$  (B & C) **or**  $\frac{1}{\alpha}$  (VG)

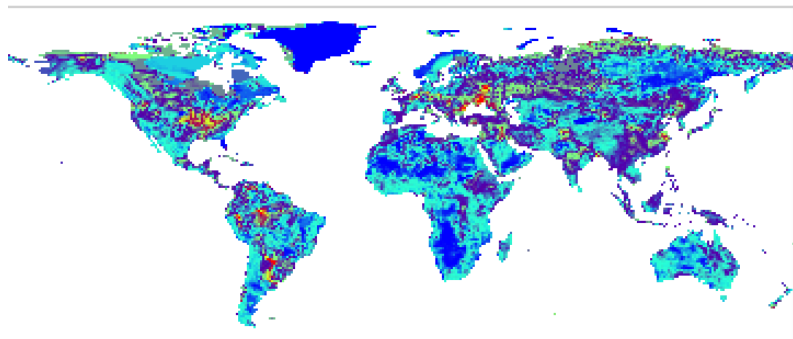
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF21



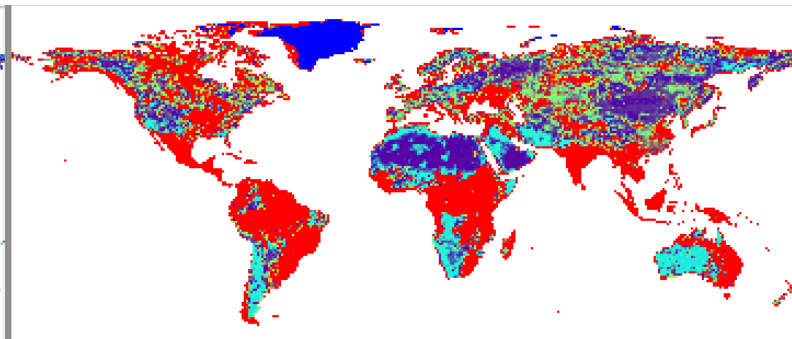
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF20



Brooks & Corey, Rawls & Brakensiek PTF



Van Genuchten, Toth Discrete PTF19

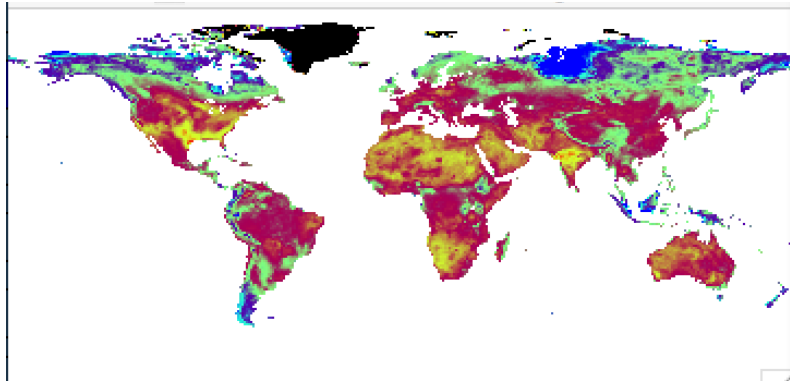


Units = m

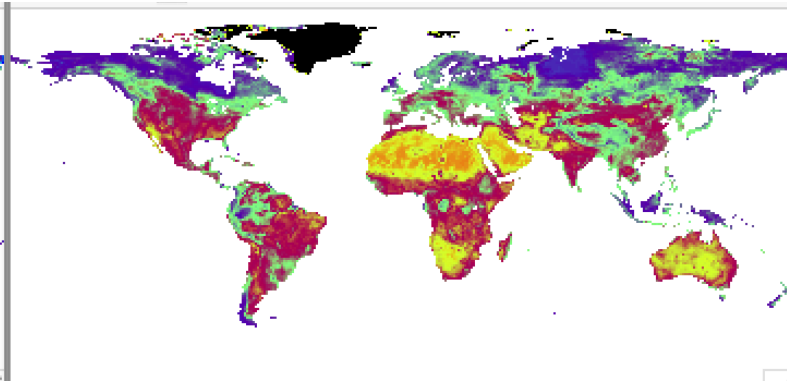
# Preliminary results p3/6

## Soil Moisture at saturation – Residual Soil Moisture

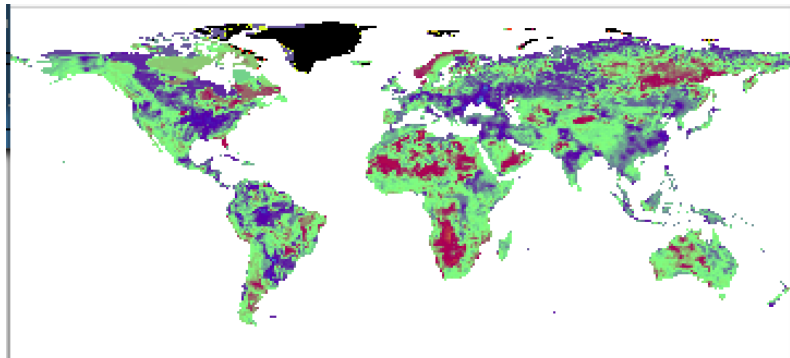
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF21



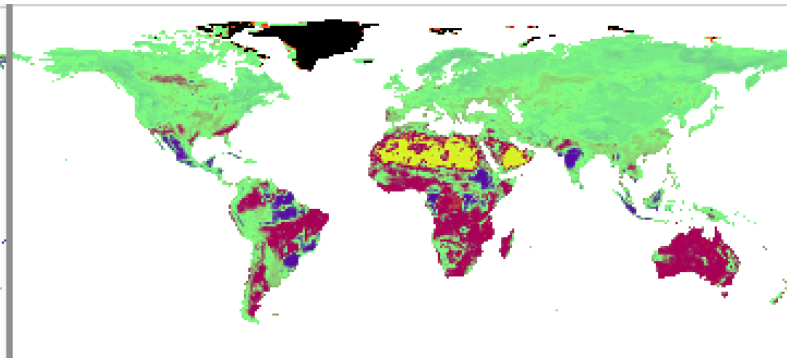
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF20



Brooks & Corey, Rawls & Brakensiek PTF



Van Genuchten, Toth Discrete PTF19

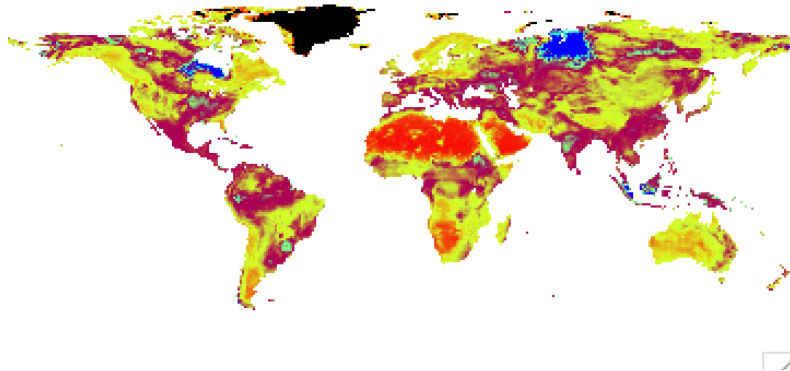


Units =  $\text{m}^3/\text{m}^3$

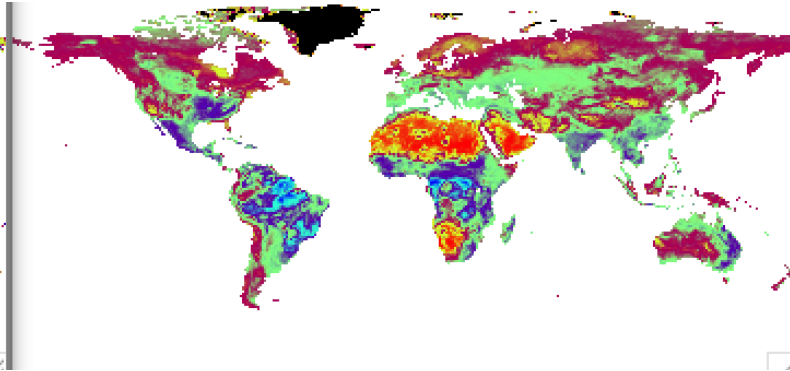
# Preliminary results p4/6

## Soil Moisture at wilting point – Residual Soil Moisture

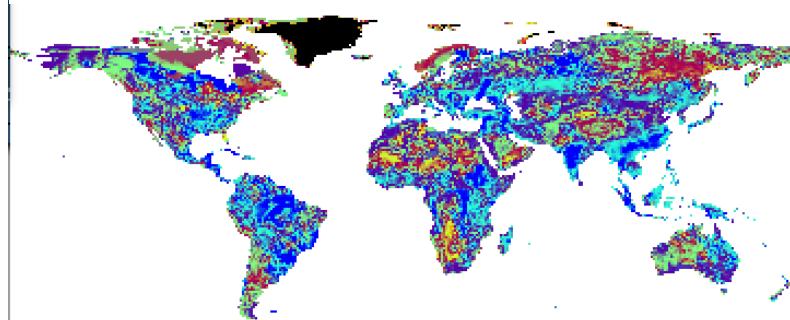
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF21



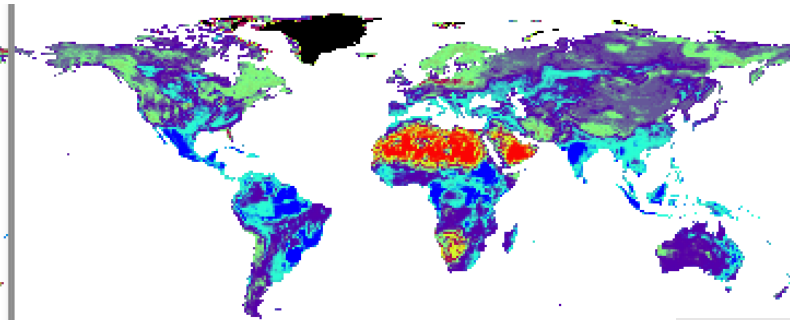
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF20



Brooks & Corey, Rawls & Brakensiek PTF



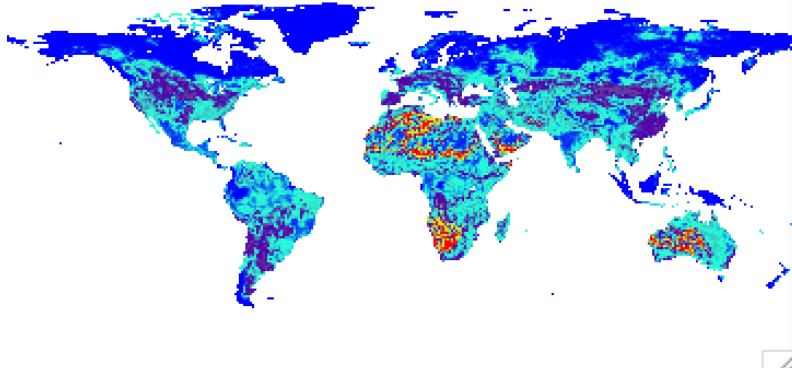
Van Genuchten, Toth Discrete PTF19



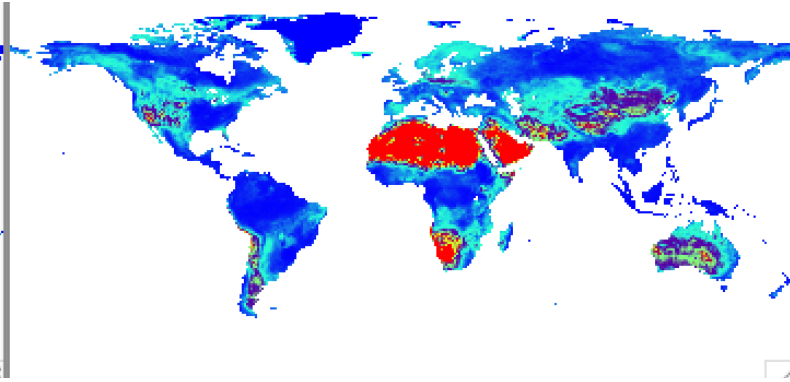
# Preliminary results p5/6

## Hydraulic Conductivity at saturation ( $K_{\text{sat}}$ )

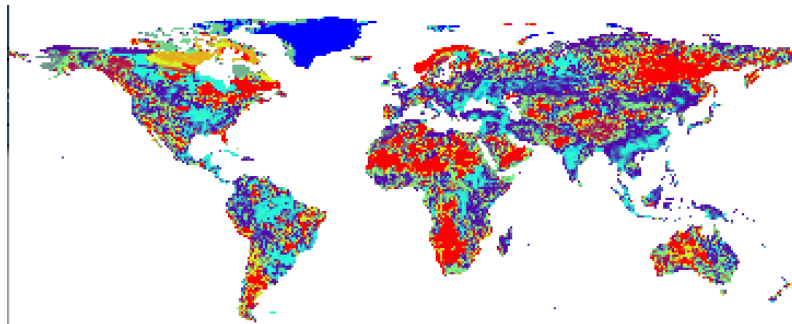
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF21



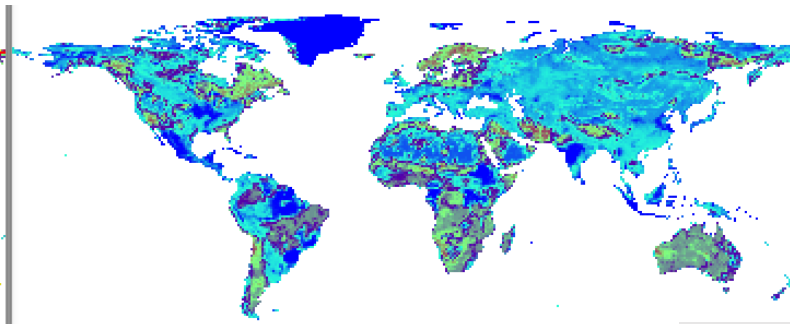
Van Genuchten, Toth Continuous PTF20



Brooks & Corey, Rawls & Brakensiek PTF



Van Genuchten, Toth Discrete PTF19



Units = mm/s

# Where next

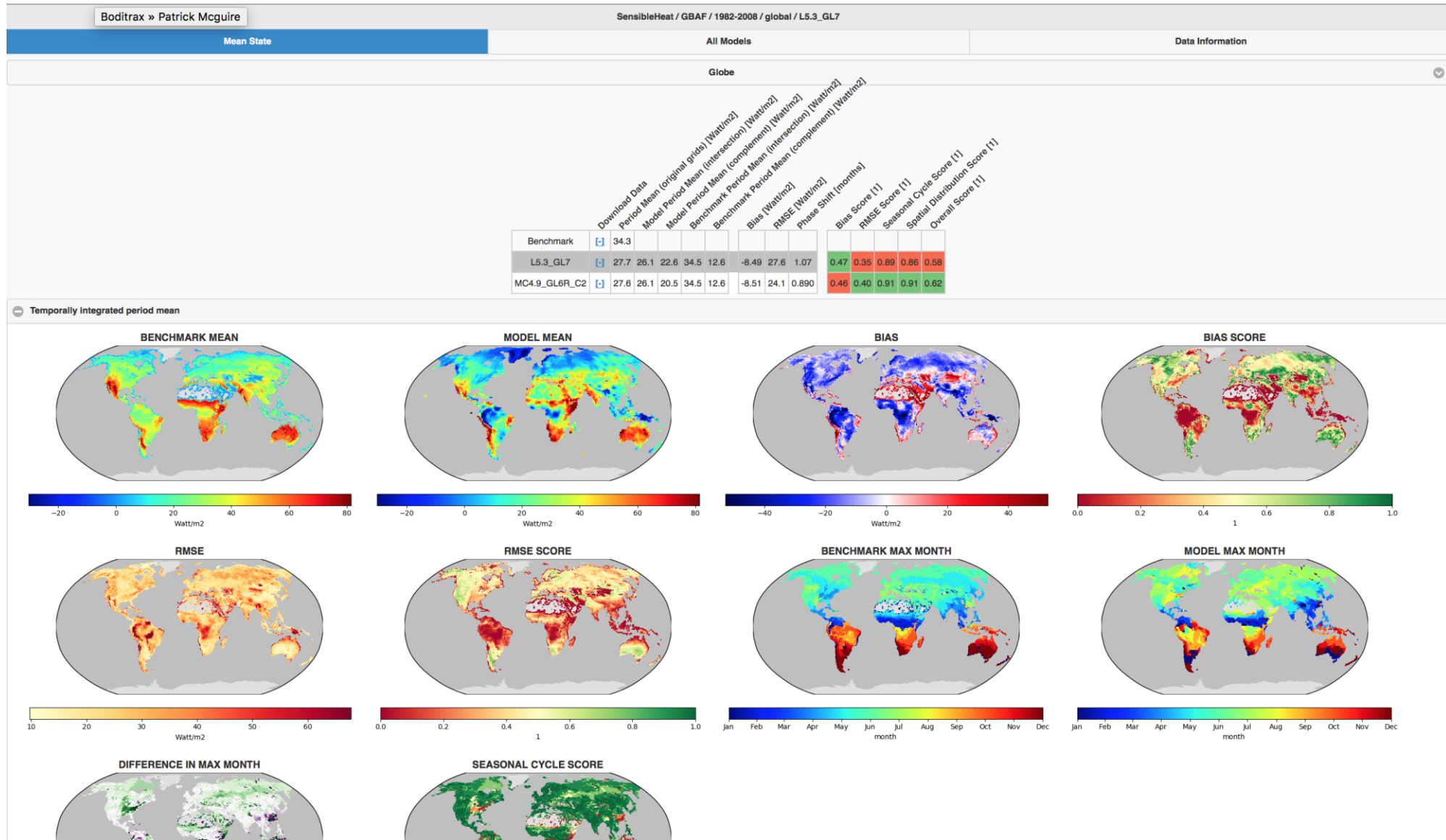
- We need to consolidate our efforts if we aim to influence GL10
  - Example: agree grid and forcing meteo; agree radiative forcing
  - **Basically we need a protocol for GL development**
- Inserting new soils parameters and maps in GL10 will require a pragmatic approach: it will not be the final product first time around, but it is a start, to engage the soils community
- We need to go beyond (and deeper than) iLAMB / LVT, and again we must work together



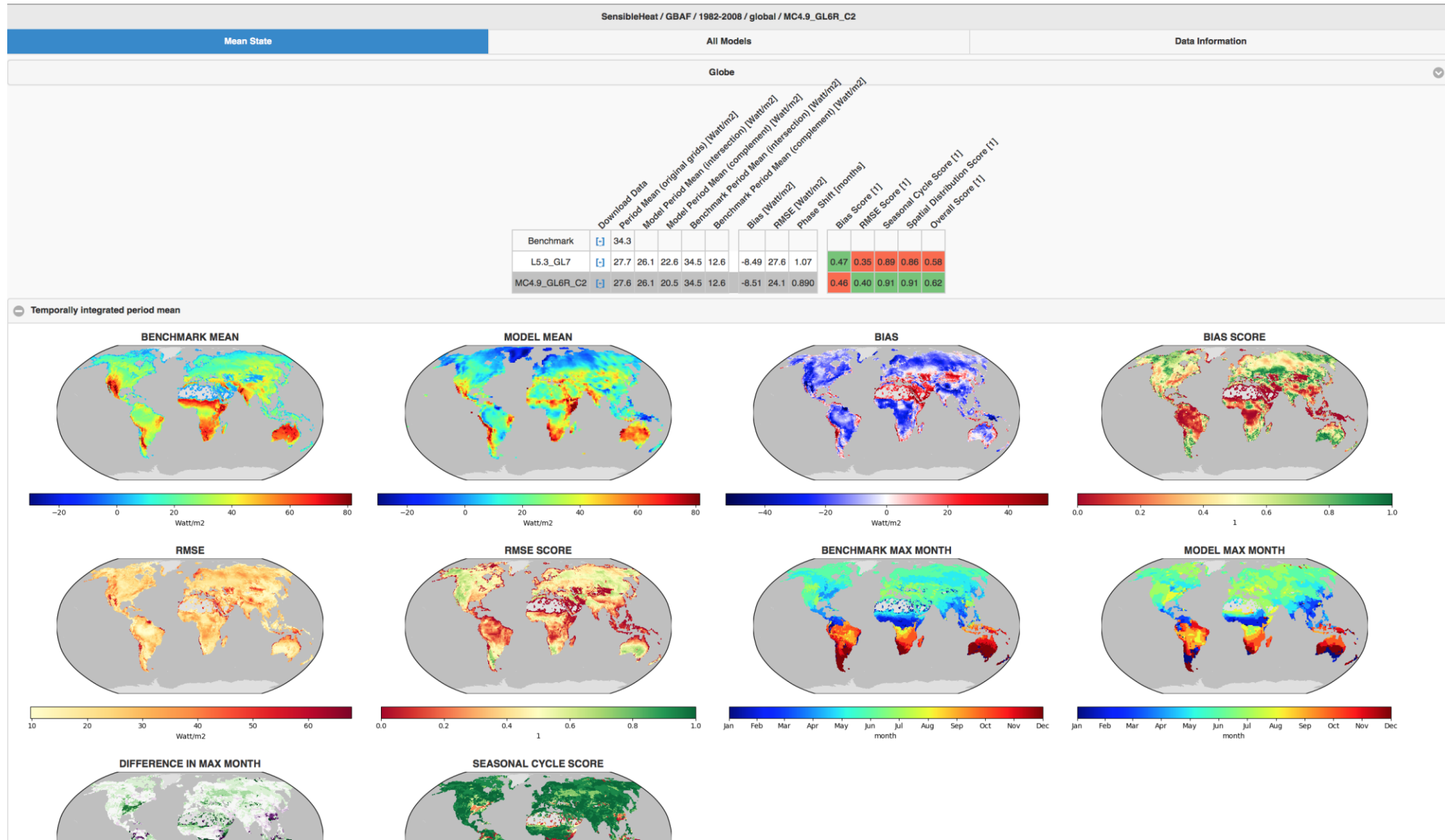




# ILAMB: Sensible Heat Flux: GL7



# ILAMB: Sensible Heat Flux: GL6R



# ILAMB:

## Sensible Heat Flux:

### GL7 vs. GL6R

SensibleHeat / GBAF / 1982-2008 / global / MNAME

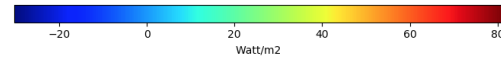
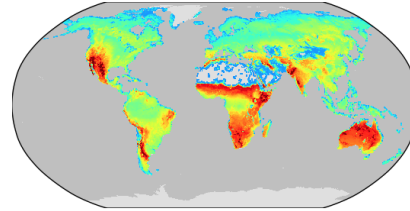
Mean State

All Models

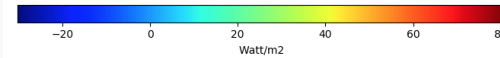
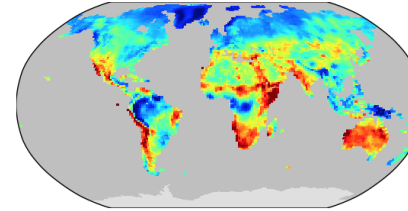
Globe

Temporally integrated period mean

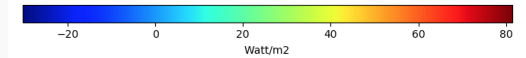
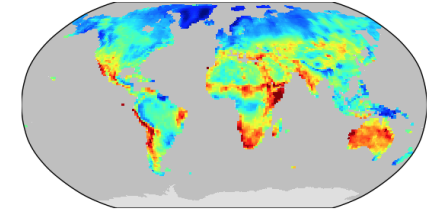
Benchmark



L5.3\_GL7

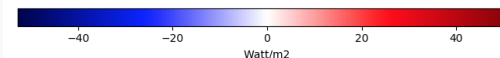
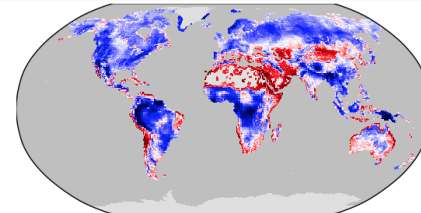


MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2

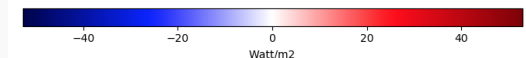
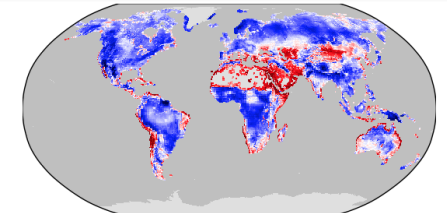


Temporally integrated period mean bias

L5.3\_GL7

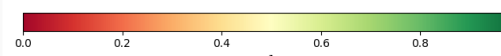
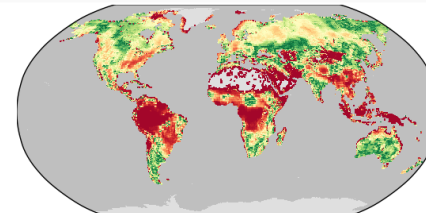


MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2

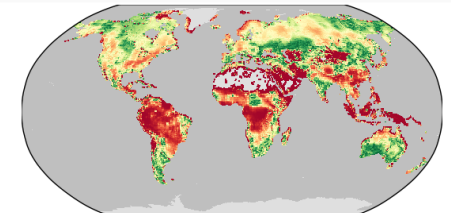


Temporally integrated period mean bias score

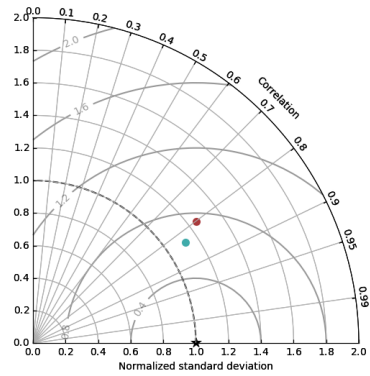
L5.3\_GL7



MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2



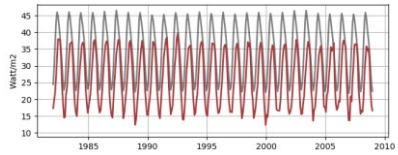
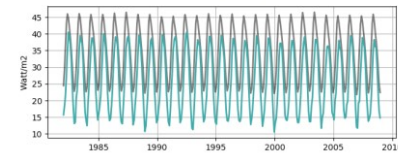
SPATIAL TAYLOR DIAGRAM



MODEL COLORS

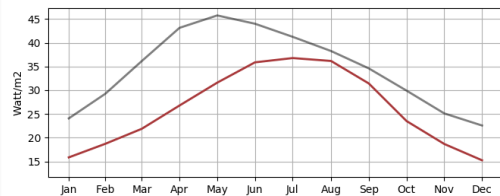
- Benchmark
- L5.3\_GL7
- MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2

REGIONAL MEAN

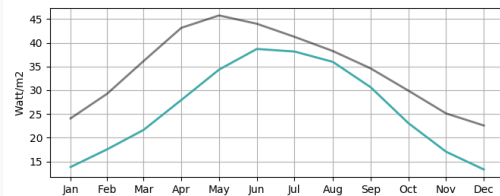


Spatially integrated regional mean cycle

L5.3\_GL7



MC4.9\_GL6R\_C2





# ILAMB comparison of GL7 (CRU-NCEP) and GL6R (CRU-NCEP)

Pier Luigi Vidale (U. Reading, NCAS), David H. Case (U. Reading, NCAS), Carolina Duran Rojas (U. Exeter), Alberto Martinez de la Torre (CEH), Patrick C. McGuire (U. Reading, NCAS), Omar V. Müller (U. Reading, NCAS), Eddy Robertson (Met Office), Markus Todt (U. Reading, NCAS), Andy Wiltshire (Met Office)

**JULES annual meeting, Edinburgh, 22 July 2019, v1**



