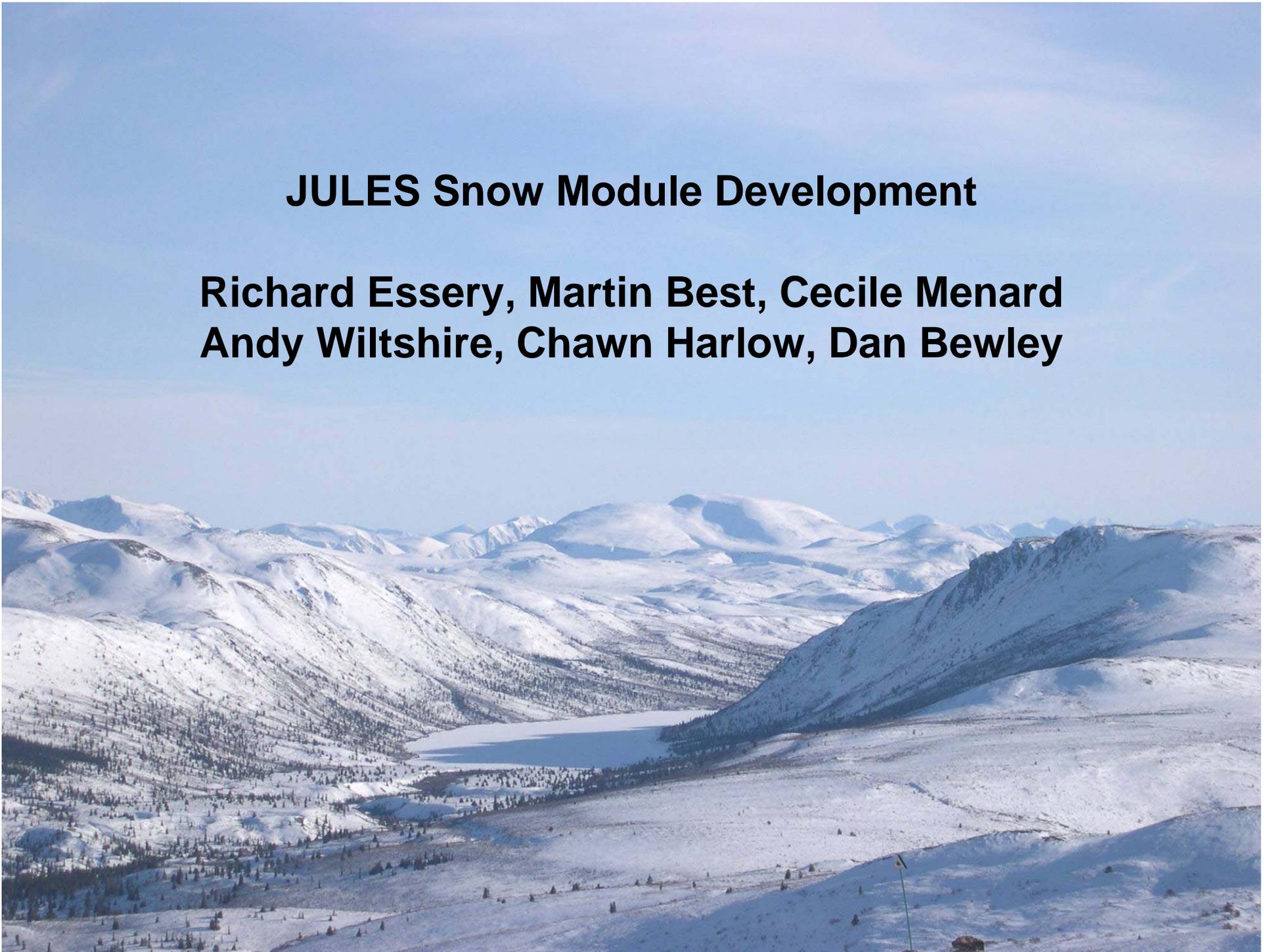


JULES Snow Module Development

**Richard Essery, Martin Best, Cecile Menard
Andy Wiltshire, Chawn Harlow, Dan Bewley**



MOSES Snow Model

- Single model layer combined with top soil layer
- Combined surface energy balance for snow and snow-free fractions
- Fixed density
- No storage of liquid water
- No refreezing of liquid water
- No partitioning of snowfall between canopy interception and throughfall



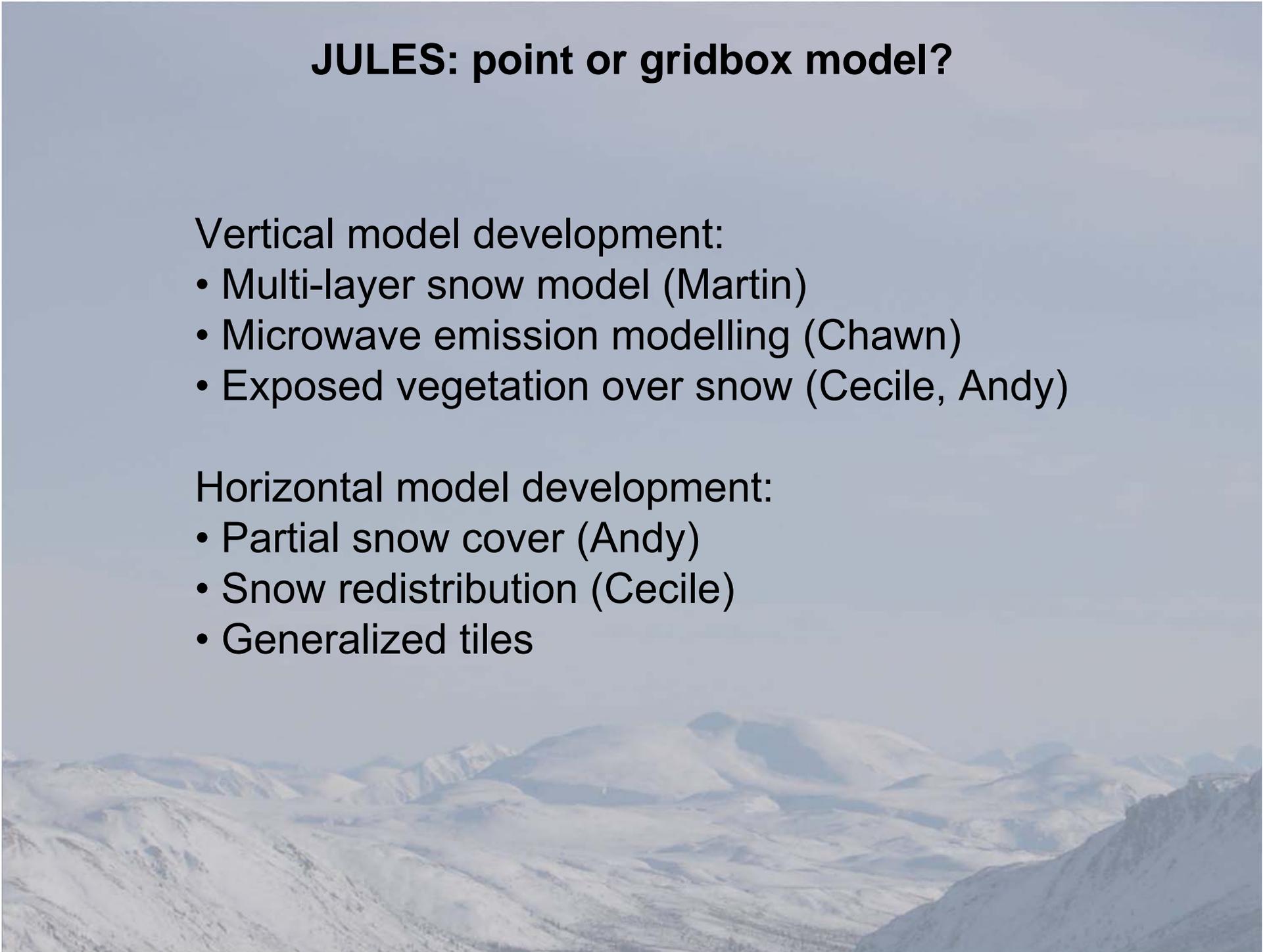
JULES: point or gridbox model?

Vertical model development:

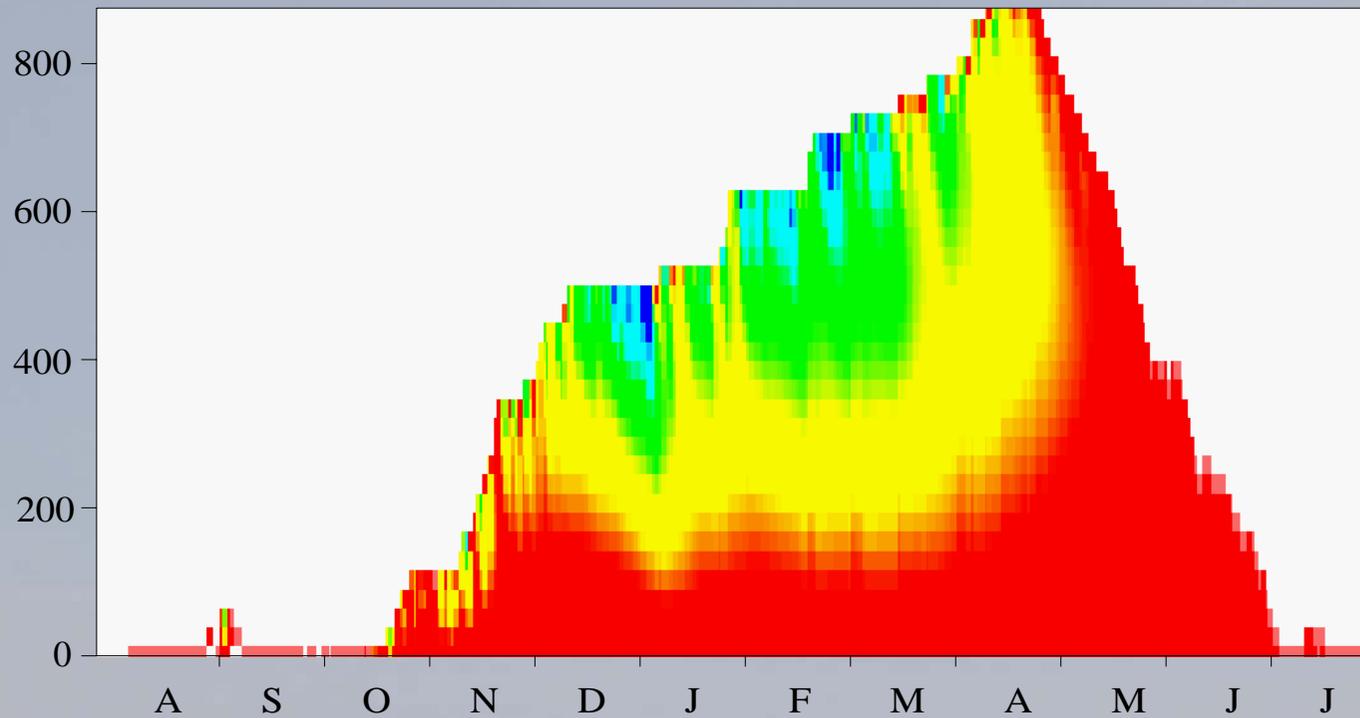
- Multi-layer snow model (Martin)
- Microwave emission modelling (Chawn)
- Exposed vegetation over snow (Cecile, Andy)

Horizontal model development:

- Partial snow cover (Andy)
- Snow redistribution (Cecile)
- Generalized tiles



Multi-layer Snow Module for JULES



Snow and Vegetation

CAN_MODEL = 1-3:

All snow held in canopy

→ low albedo, high roughness, $T_* \leq 0^\circ\text{C}$

→ high energy for sublimation and melt

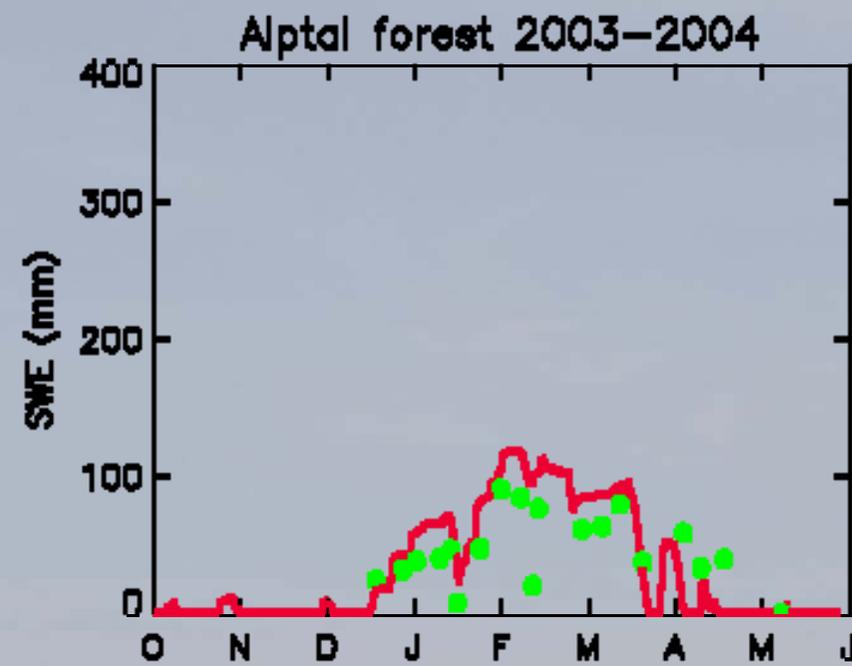
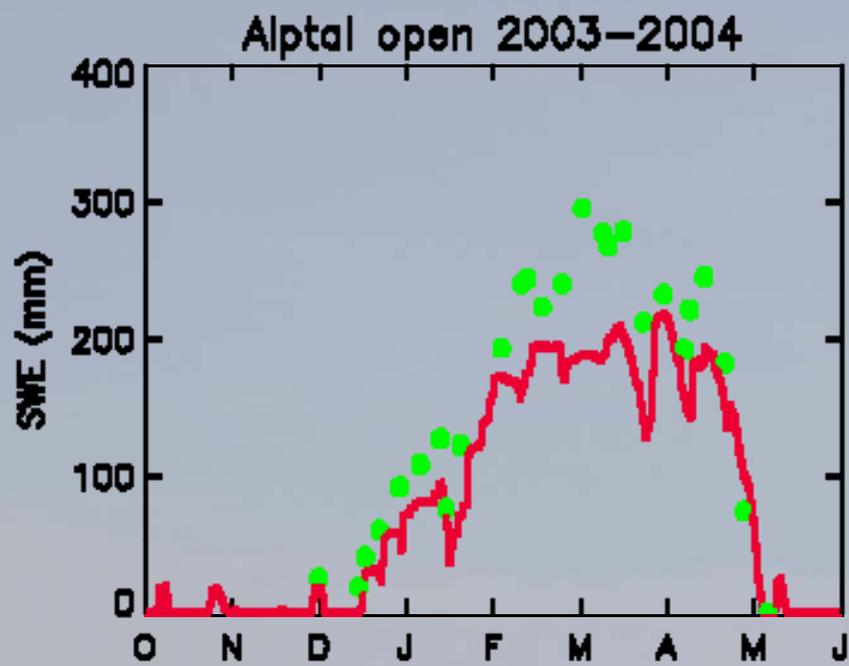
CAN_MODEL = 4:

Snow partitioned and LW coupling
between canopy and ground

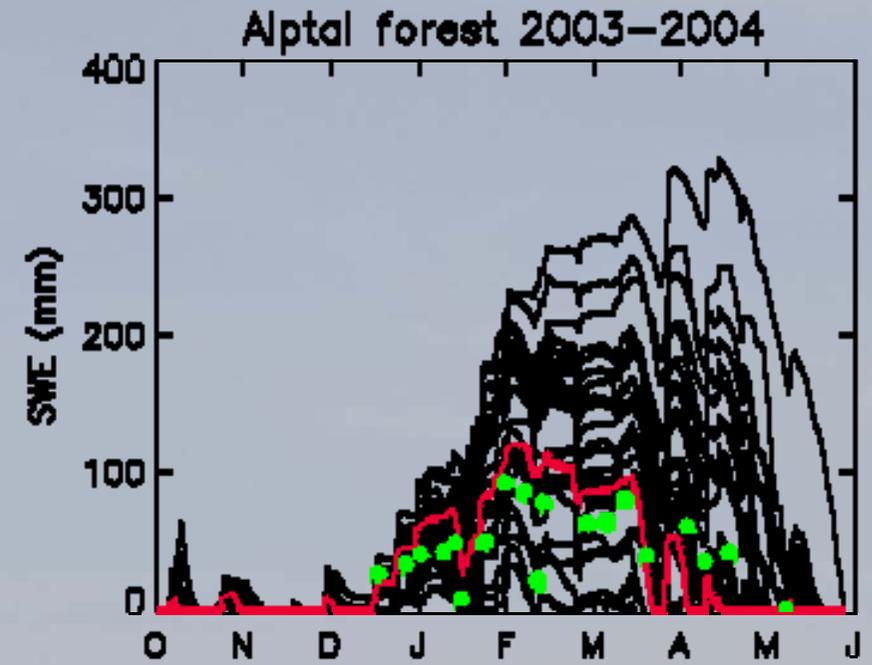
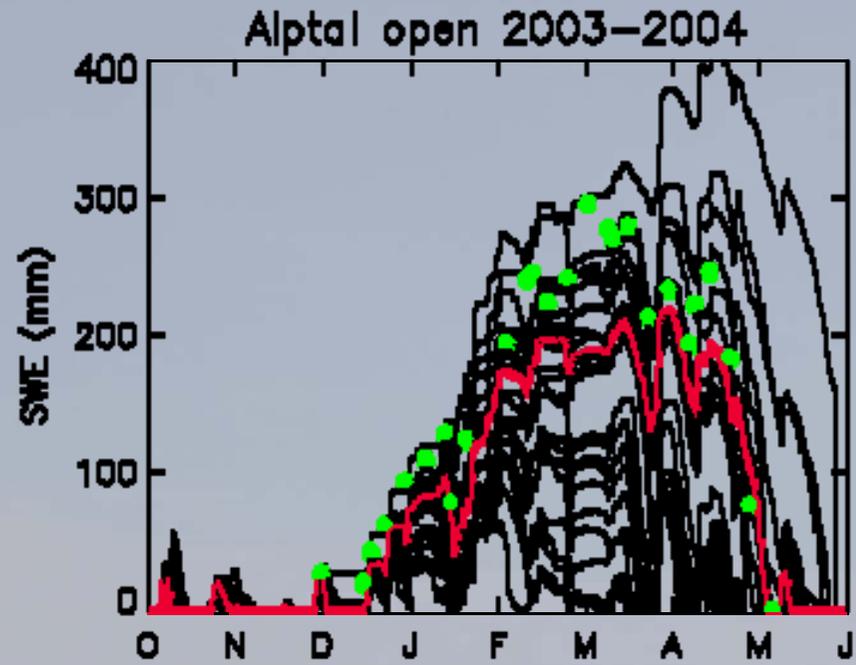
No SW transmission (dense canopy)



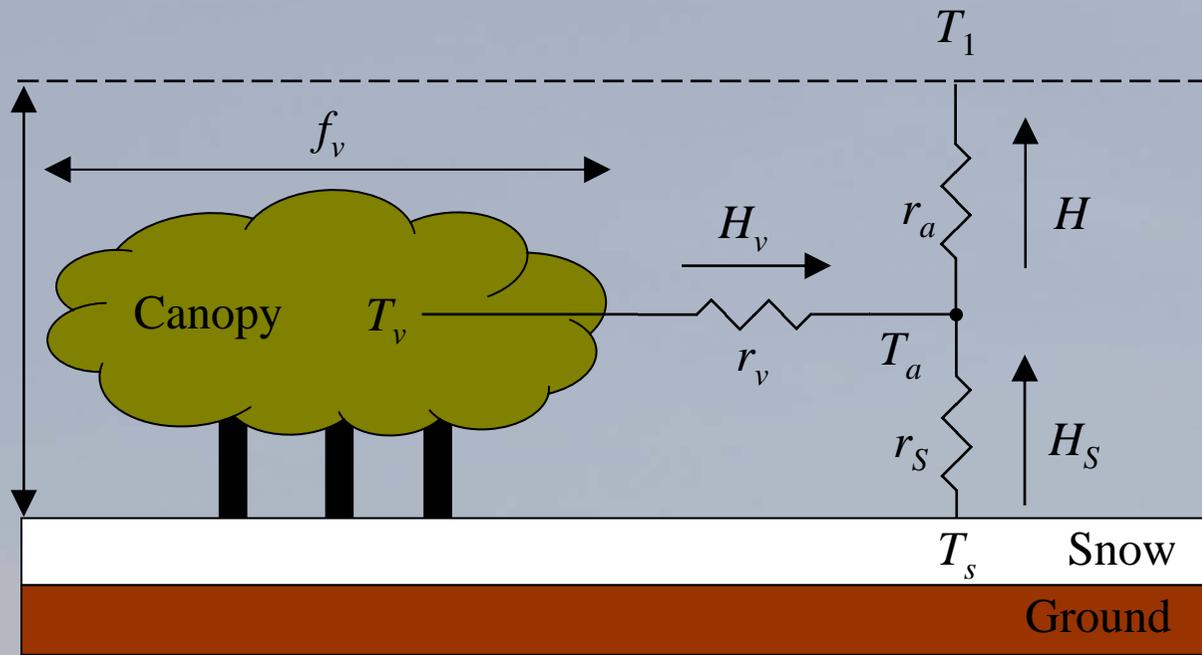
Snow and Vegetation



Snow and Vegetation

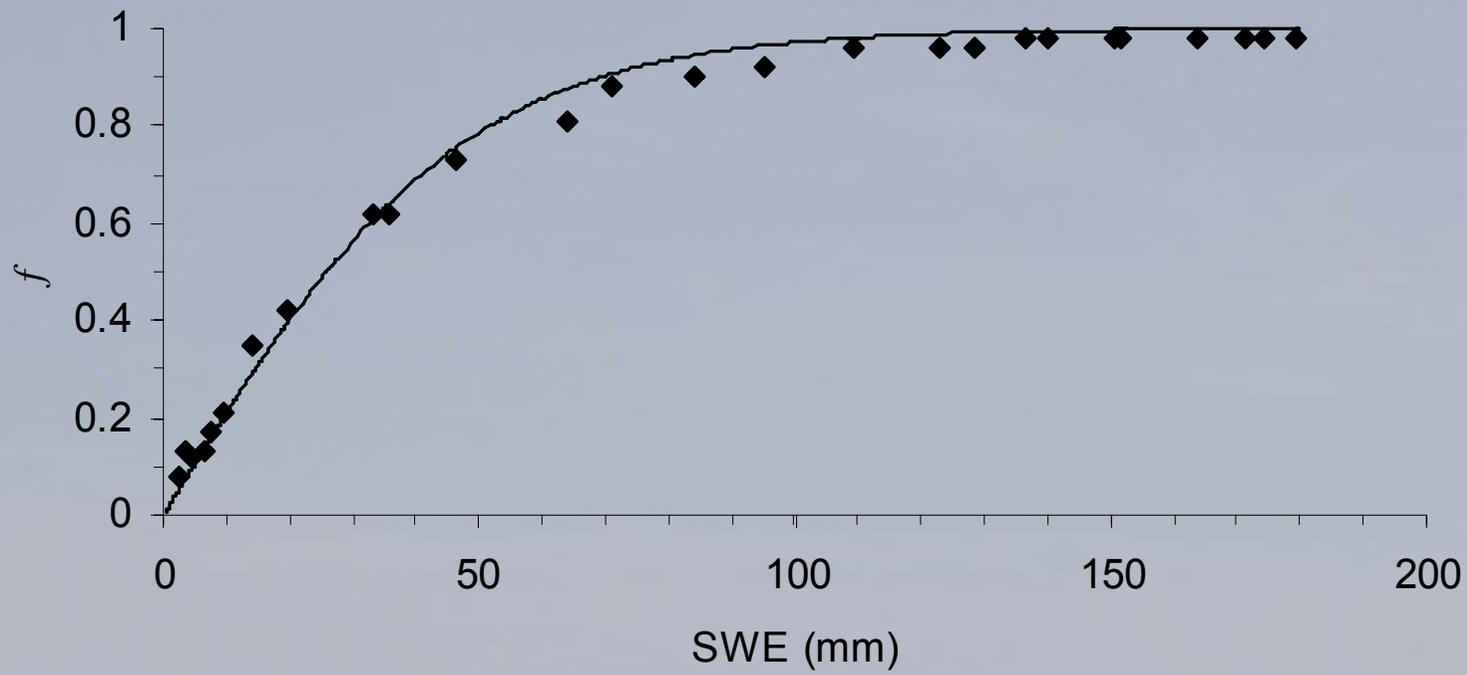


Snow and Vegetation

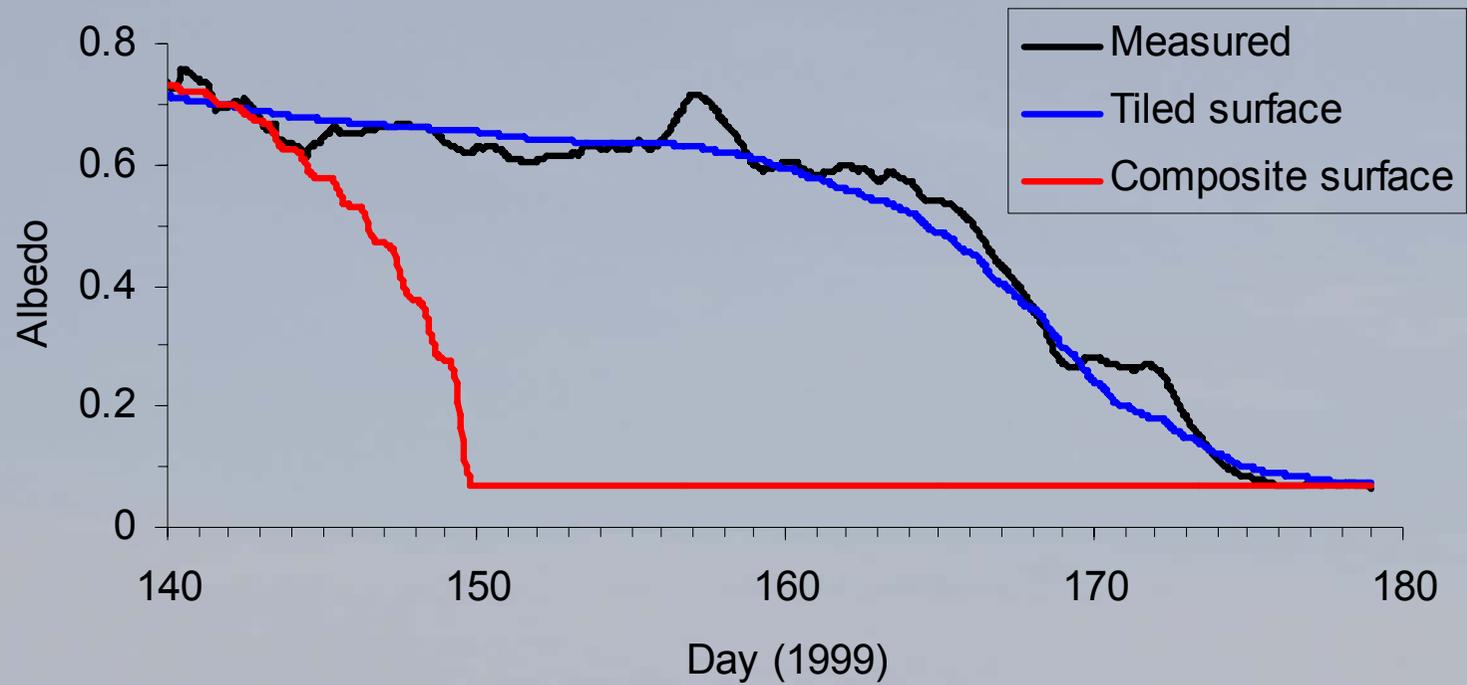




Partial Snowcover



Energy Balance of Partial Snowcover



Blowing Snow: Horizontal Interaction Between Tiles

